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TUESDAY, APRIL 27, 1982 RAJAB 4, 1402 A.H.

VOL. VII NO. 150

ODAY N

Airport closure

"Visibility is zero and it is raining," an officer at the Jeddah airport control tower was saying only minutes before the sandstorm which hit the city ended and air traffic commenced after remaining closed for eight hours. — Page 2

New settlements planned Israel, which vowed Sunday not to return any more occupied Arab land after returning Sinai to Egypt, is going ahead with the building of more settlements in occupied areas. Seven such settlements are planned in West Bank and Golan -Page 4

Delhi's unique zoo

White tigers, elephants and a wide variety of other interesting animals are housed in Delhi's zoo, a facility which is often described as one of the world's unique zoos. Jean Grant describes the animals in the zoo, tourists and visitors she saw in a recent visit. - Page 7

Oct. summit encouraged Moscow is keen on bringing about an October summit meeting between Leonid Brezhnev and Ronald Reagan. - Page 10

Korean truce talks

The U.N. Command in Korea proposes a meeting of the joint Korean Military Armistice Commission on May 4. The request follows last Wednesday's fourhour gun battle between the two opposing sides across the demilitarized zone. -

Poland raps West Poland's military ruler Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski warns the West against erecting

what he called an economic "iron curtain" across Europe, cutting off possibilities for trade and cooperation. — Page 12

Arab plan for N-energy

Kuwait and Tunisia agree on a deal that will net the Arab nuclear energy effort 120 tons of uranium in 1984, it was reported in Kuwait - Page 13

Polish self-rule The Polish military regime announces its decision to gradually put into effect factory self-management reform. Selfmanagement was suspended when martial law was proclaimed last Dec. 13. - Page

Crown Prince attends race RIYADH, April 26 (SPA) - Crown

Prince Fahd attended a horse race organized by the Furusiya Club for the crown prince cup at the Malazz turf here Monday. The event was attended by Prince Abdul-

lah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard; Prince Abdullah, brother of King Hassan II of Morocco; Prince Badr, deputy commander of the National Guard; members of the royal family; ministers; top officials and a large crowd of spec-At the end of the four-round race, the

crown prince handed the prize to the owner of the winning horse, Prince Badr ibn Fahd

Cornerstone laid for camp

DHAHRAN, April 26 (SPA) — Defense Minister Prince Sultan laid the foundation stone of the land forces camp here Monday which will eventually cost nearly SR1 billion.

The project which will house the headquarters of the Eastern Province Command and two battalions plus a center for the maintenance corps, will be in the context of the ministry's plan to provide defensive facilities throughout the country and fulfil the needs of the armed forces in this part of the Kingdom.

It will also include housing facilities, mosques, schools and training and recreational centers in addition to its own power generation and water desalination plants. Close by, the ministry plans to build a 300-bed hospital and auxiliary facilities at a cost of SR1.7 billion on a 200,000 square meter land.



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Egypt seeks solution to demarcation row

CAIRO, April 26 (Agencies) - President Hosni Mubarak called Monday for a quick solution to the last remaining demarcation dispute between Egypt and Israel, declaring Egypt will not "concede one inch of our

The president, in a 63-minute speech before the Peoples' Assembly, said "We will strive for a quick and just solution to the dispute that Israel has started on area demarcation in the Taba area." The dispute remains unsettled despite Israel's withdrawal from the rest of the Sinai peninsula.

"We have no demands but that of justice and we have no interest in territorial expansion, but at the same time we shall not concede and we do not have the power to concede one-inch of our sacred land and we reject any bargaining on this...." Mubarak

Israel has withdrawn to the line recognized by Egypt at Taba, south of the port of Eilat, and Egypt's forces have advanced to the line recognized by Israel. The multi-national peacekeeping force is in Taba, and negotiations on the dispute are continuing. "We insist on the return of our sovereignty on that spot of territory that falls within our boundaries," said Mubarak.

Mubarak praised the late President Anwar Sadat and said the withdrawal from Sinai was Sadat's achievement. He also thanked the United States for its efforts in mediating

He said the basis for the U.S.-sponsored Camp David formual was the need to solve the Palestinian problem, and added Egypt looked forward to a resumption in the near future of talks with Israel on self-rule for the Palestinians in Israeli-occupied lands.

Mubarak criticized Israel for building Jewish settlements on occupied Arab land. "Egypt does not represent the Palestinian people or speak on their behalf," he said. "But on the other hand, none of us wishes to see the continuation of occupation and consolidation of Israeli control over Palestinian

Denying that Egypt had forsaken the Palestinian cause, Mubarak said Egypt would persevere with negotiations on Palestinian autonomy in the occupied West Bank and Gaza. As a first step, he said, Israel should remove its military government and permit election of self-ruling Arab administration

Meanwhile, an Egyptian Foreign Ministry spokesman Monday denied a report by Israeli officials that a provisional agreement on the Taba demarcation dispute had been signed. "We have not signed any agreement yet," the spokesman, Raouf Ghoniem, said.

The Israeli officials had said that representatives of the two countries and the United States had signed the agreement during Sunday night and that it provided, for further negotiations. Ghoniem said U.S. Deputy Secretary of State Walter Stoessel was due in Cairo for more talks on the issue.

In a first-ever joint Israeli-Egyptian telecast, Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin and Mubarak said Sunday they want peace forever. But others interviewed during the hour-long program by Israeli, media expressed doubt that the return of the Sinai to Egypt was enough to assure peace if the Palestinian problem is not resolved.

Begin said Israel took a military risk by giving up so much occupied territory "but the essential thing is that our two countries have agreed there will never be war again, never any more bloodshed and that peace will reign between them forever."

Mubarak said he is proud of the Egyptian people, who had always been "a spearhead of

In a related development U.S. President

Reagan telephoned the leaders of Egypt and Israel after the transfer of Sinai Sunday to express his "personal admiration for their statesmanship and the risks they have taken" in pursuit of Middle East peace.

The White House earlier had issued a written statement that it formally took "note" of Israel's return of the Sinai to Egypt. In Canberra, Australian Foreign Minister Tony Street said Monday the return of the Sinai marked the end of a chapter in the Middle East conflict. This was one step in the process of confidence-building and created a model for future stability in the region, he added.

In Moscow, the Soviet Union Monday condemned the Israeli handover of Sinai to Egypt and said Cairo had gained the territory at the cost of betraying the Palestinians. An official statement issued by Tass news agency called Sunday's ceremonies held in this connection were a farce.

King Juan Carlos Monday sent a congratulatory message to Mubarak after Israel returned Sinai in what the Spanish monarch called "a historic day" which "reestablishes the territorial integrity of your country."

In Muscat, Sultan Qaboos Bin Said of Oman sent his congratulations Monday to Mubarak on the Israeli withdrawal. But in the message, broadcast by Radio Oman, he said that to rejoice "should not make us forget Jerusalem, which along with other occupied territories, is suffering from the occupation

King to visit E. Province

RIYADH, April 26 (SPA) - King Khaled leaves for the Eastern Province by land route Tuesday on an inspection tour during which the monarch will acquaint himself with the conditions of the area.

Iraq wants APU session against Syria

tary delegations left Baghdad Monday for Islamic and Arab countries to press for an emergency meeting of the Arab Parliamentary Union, the Iraqi News Agency reported.

The Iraqi National Assembly last week called for the meeting to discuss the closure of the Syrian-Iraqi border and Syria's shutting down of vital pipelines carrying Iraqi oil to: export terminals on the Mediterranean coast. Damascus closed the border earlier this

month after accusing Iraq of sending arms and explosives to opponents of Syrian President Hafez Assad. Iraq says the shutting down of the pipelines is part of a secret agreement between Damas-

cus and Tehran. It has also accused Syria of plotting to topple Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. INA said the Iraqi delegations left for Jor-

dan, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates. Lebanon, Morocco, Tunisia, Djibouti, Somalia and North Yemen.

Iraq accused Syria of violating Iraqi airspace Sunday. An Iraqi military spokesman said in a statement carried by INA, "a Syrian military helicopter entered Iraqi airspace this morning (Sunday)," over the northern border, and "penetrated deep into Iraqi territory between 15 to 20 kilometers north of Al Hedhar region" 300 kilometers northwest of

Gold prices fall after early gains LONDON, April 26 (AP) - Gold bullion

prices sank back in late trading Monday after gains earlier in the day but still closed higher than last Friday. The U.S. dollar declined. (See financial roundup page 13). Bullion prices surged by up to \$12 an

ounce in what dealers described as a "hectic" initial response to the landing of British troops on the Falkland Islands dependency of South Georgia.

Dealers said news that Britain had taken the island Sunday was tempered by Argen-



tina's claim that fighting continued later, gold prices fell back from the strong opening with the outcoime still uncertain. Investors often turn to gold during times of international ten-

At the close, the precious metal cost \$355.50 a troy ounce in London, up \$2.75 from Friday. In Zurich, gold gained \$6 an ounce, trading at \$357.50. Earlier, in Hong Kong gold finished at \$365.42. up 7.21.

The dollar under pressure on expectations of lower American interest rates, fell against all major foreign currencies. The British pound, which was weak against most continental currencies, edged up to \$1,7742 from Friday's late rate of 1.7698.

France urges EEC to tighten trade laws

LUXEMBOURG, April 26 (R) - France Monday asked its European Common Market partners to consider strengthening trade legislation to combat unfair competition from

The French proposals were submitted to a meeting of European Economic Community (EEC) foreign ministers here by the French minister for European affairs, Andre Chandemagor.

Chandernagor, outlining his suggestions to the press, said they would involve a closer statistical watch on imports and the introduction of new legislation to guard against unfair trade practices by foreign suppliers.



front of their government house and hold up a replica of the British flag to show their support for Argentina in the Falklands dispute. The legend on the flag reads, 'Dirty Pirates.'

Argentina takes case

WASHINGTON, April 26 (AP) -Argentina is taking its case against Britain in the Falkland Islands crisis to the Organization of American States after announcing a suspension of indirect negotiations to end the conflict peacefully.

The 21 parties to the 1947 Rio Treaty, including the United States, were convening at OAS headquarters Monday. But it was unclear whether Argentina would seek to imp we hemispheric sanctions against Britain under the treaty's collective defense prinsions. The meeting is being held at the foreign ministers' level.

Argentine Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mendez told reporters Sunday night that indirect negotiations with Britain to end the crisis were being temporarily suspended because of Britain's helicopter attack on an Argentine submarine and the landing of British military forces on South Georgia Island. "For us, this means no negotiations with

Britain for the time being," he said. This contradicted an earlier statement in which Costa Mendez suggested there would be no let up in Argentina's efforts to achieve peace. "Diplomacy never ends," he said. Costa Mendez said the British military

action would have "grave consequences for peace" but added later under questioning: "I think we can prevent conflict, yet."

A majority of OAS members sympathize with the Argentine position on grounds that Britain's 149-year control over the Islands was a legacy of British colonial rule. But it was not clear whether Argentina could muster the two-thirds majority required to impose sanctions against Britain.

UAE army saves 22 daycare kids

MANAMA, April 26 (AP) - United Arab Emirates armed forces helicopters took part in rescue operations of 22 daycare children during an apartment fire Sunday in Abu Dhabi, the U.A.E. capital.

The U.A.E. newspaper Al-Khaleej said Monday that eight children suffered minor injuries in the fire, which was attributed to a. short circuit. It said the children were being kept in an unlicensed daycare setup.

Brigadier Sheikh Khalifa Bin Zayed, the U.A.E. crown prince and deputy armed forces commander, supervised the rescue operation, the report said.

180 taken prisoners

U.K. recaptures island's 2 ports

LONDON, April 26 (AP) — The commander of Argentine forces on the Falkland Islands dependency of South Georgia surrendered Monday morning after British troops recaptured the Island's two main ports, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher told the House of Commons.

She said some 180 Argentine prisoners were taken in the assault which began Sunday morning with a landing at the largest port, Grytviken, followed by the securing of Leith harbor Monday.

Entering the house to the cheers of her supporters, Mrs. Thatcher congratulated the British Marines who carried out the operation, but added, "I should like to emphasize that the repossession of South Georgia in no way alters the government's determination to achieve a negotiated solution to the current

She said_she regretted the decision by Argentine Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mendez to break off talks with U.S. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. in Washington. Haig has sought to mediate a settlement to the confrontation sparked by Argentina's seizure of the Falklands April 2 and South Georgia a day later.

'As the British task force approaches closer to the Falklands, the urgent need is to speed up the negotiations," she said.

Mrs. Thatcher said in retaking South Georgia, British forces were told to use minimum force. As a result, she said, there had been only one serous injury to an Argentine seaman. Those captured were not prisoners-of war, Mrs. Thatcher said, as "a state of war does not exist between ourselves and Argentina." They will be returned to Argentina, she said. "about 200 prisoners were taken, including up to 50 military reinforcements who had been on the Argentinian submarine" Santa Fe, hit by British forces in the oraning stages of the operation, M.s. Thatcher said.

Michael Foot, leader of the Labor Party opposition, praised the "extreme skill" with which the British landing was carried out, but warned of a "deepening sense of anxiety throughout the country" over the crisis. He urged that the United Nations should be asked to help in settling the dispute, saying "the search for peace must never be torpedoed by us."

Mrs. Thatcher said: "We share that anxiety." and added: "Yes of course we seek for peace. But we did not break the peace. While we search for peace, our people, British people, are under the occupation of the Argentinian invaders."

the two-hour South Georgia battle Sunday.

Press Association defense correspondent

Robert Hutchinson said British forces would likely attack the main Falkland Islands 800 miles (1,285kms) northwest of South Georgia "within the next 48 hours." The likelihood, Hutchinson said, is that British troops will establish "some kind of bridgehead" in the remoter areas of the Falk-

lands to pressure the Argentines into coming to diplomatic terms over the sovereignty of the South Atlantic colony, ruled by Britain since 1833, but long claimed by Argentina, which seized the lightly defended islands on April 2 and 3.

Meanwhile, British newspapers this morning almost unanimously praised Sunday's recapture of South Georgia Island from

Argentina.
The mass-circulation Sun commented: "Down in the south Atlantic, far from home in bleak weather and heavy seas, brave men have given Britain back her honor." Nobody in Britain wants war, said the Sun. "But let the junta beware. Once Britain makes up her mind, her determination is made of steel."

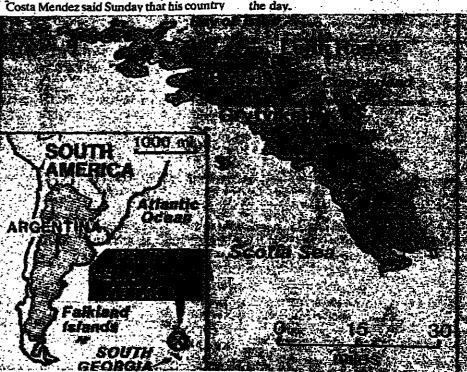
The leading article of the Daily Mail said: "After all the posturings and propaganda. There must be a sense of relief at the news that British forces have now landed on South Georgia. Indeed it is a boost to learn that the redoubtable special boat squadron has been there since last Thursday.'

The Daily Express editorialized: "It is clear that the cabinet saw no hope of reaching a satisfactory settlement with Argentina through negotiation alone. We have not started the war. We are, however, continuing with it. The alternative would have been to surrender.

The Times of London captioned that "the landing on South Georgia takes the Falklands crisis into a new and potentially still more dangerous phase. But it is consistent with international law and with the British strategy of seeking to remove Argentine control by a proportionate response."

In Washington as the Organization of American States (OAS) took up Argentina's charge of British aggression in a dispute over the Falkland Islands Monday, President Reagan warned that time was running out for a peaceful settlement.

Secretary of State Alexander Haig, ending suspense over whether he would head the U.S. delegation to the special OAS ministerial meeting, made no statement and looked grim as be arrived for closed consultations to work out details of the public session later in



Reagan praises Chun

Bush reaffirms pledge to defend S. Korea Il-Sung to reconsider his rejection of presi-

SEOUL, April 26 (R) - Despite growing anti-American sentiment among South Korean opposition groups because of official U.S. support of the Seoul government, President Reagan Monday said he was encouraged by the actions of President Chun Doo

"I believe that the steps you have taken toward national reconciliation since you took office last year are most encouraging," the president said in a letter handed to Chun by visiting U.S. Vice President George Bush. "I would sincerely hope that the restora-

tion of stability in Korea would permit the continuation of that process in the future." said the letter, which added that Bush's visit underscored American determination to help Korea deter aggression.

Meanwhile a South Korean government spokesman said Bush, in an hour-long meeting with Chun, reassirmed U.S. commitment to the defense of South Korea and made clear that there would be no change in American policy toward Communist North Korea.

Bush, in a speech to the National Assembly here, urged North Korean president Kim dent Chun's proposal of Jan. 22 for the two Koreas to begin talks on a common constitu-

He said the United States would not dicuss Korea with Pyongyang unless the Scoul government were also a party. "We have no intention of talking to the North alone," he added in reference to a longstanding suggestion by North Korea that Washington and Pyongyang begin bilateral talks on the future of the divided peninsula.

Earlier in the day, Vice President Bush held a private meeting with spokesman for a wide spectrum of non-government public opinion including church leaders opposed to the Chun government and to the United States for supporting it.

Anti-American sentiment in South Korea is growing because of the Reagan administration's support of President Chun, a former army strongman who became president in

Last month the American Cultural Center in Pusan was set on fire and last Thursday students at the state-run Kangwon University strong

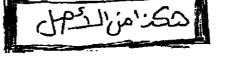
in the eastern town of Chunchon burned an American flag.

Government prosecutors last week decided not to take legal action against 42 Christian leaders who called for the U.S. to withdraw its ambassador and army chief here, alleging they contributed to increasing anti-American sentiment.

Bush told the opposition leaders the United States government remained committed to an improvement in human rights but believed in attaining it through quiet diplo-

American officials said the Reagan administration took some credit for President Chun's recent decision to commute to 20 years in prison a death sentence imposed on the country's leading dissident, Kim Dae-

Bush, in his speech to the National Assembly, appeared to push President Chun to allow a greater role for the political opposi tion in South Korea. Noting the country extraordinary economic achievement. h said: "The opportunities for pluralism a



Airport closed for 8 hours due to sandstorm

JEDDAH, April 26 - King Abdul Aziz International Airport opened to air traffic at 7 p.m. local time Monday after a closure of almost eight hours because of a strong sandstorm which hit the city since morning.

Scheduled arrivals were suspended during the day, flights could take off. Visibility limit was less than 100 meters at the northern part of Jeddah where the airport is located. A spokesman at the control tower told Arab News that scheduled flights, which preferred to depart, took off. "The sophisticated air-

Tihama organizes Holy Quran exhibit

JEDDAH, April 26 - Sheikh Abdel Wasie, pilgrimage and endowments minister, will open next Thursday the Holy Quran Exhibition organized by Tihama, the Saudi communications company, in conjunction with Fideurart Edizioni D'Arte of Rome, at the Sheraton Hotel in Jeddah from April 29

This exhibition features a true reproduction of the Ottoman standardized copy of the Holy Quran manuscripted in the year 1546 by the famous Ottoman calligrapher. Ahmed Karahisari, for Sultan Suleyman the magnificent and treasured today at the Topkapi Museum of Istanbul.

A team of 160 specialists worked for more than four years to recreate only 1.500 copies the extraordinarily beautiful masterpiece. The Exhibition is open to the general public and will be free of Charge.

in such conditions," he said.

Incoming flights were re-routed to Madinah and Taif airports during the day, he

The strongest sandstorm of the year ended after a brief spell of rain. However, a Meteorology Department spokesman said the sandstorm had stopped only in Jeddah. The storm, caused by a low air pressure on the earth's furface extending north across the Red Sea upto the east Mediterranean basin, affected most inland parts in the Kingdom.

The speed of the southerly winds increased due to the low pressure and soaring air currents from 50 to 45 knots limiting horizontal visibility to less than 500 meters. The storm began with blowing dust at 8 a.m.

The meteorology department had issued warning before the start of the sandstorm to all airports and concerned departments in the



SANDSTORM: Vehicles drove with their headlights on in mid-day when a strong sandstorm lashed Jeddah Monday. Winds were blowing at 45 knots and temperature shot

RIYADH, April 26 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Public Transport Company (SAPTCO) is considering to build six main terminals in major cities, each one representing a huge commercial center that will cost

about SR400 million.

Dr. Samir Ghunaim, SAPTCO director general, said Monday after a meeting of the company board here that contacts will be established with concerned authorities for funding the project. These terminals "will have a large economic return for the company," he added.

The terminals will be built in Makkah, Jed-

The board held its session under the chairmanship of Communications Minister Dr. Hussein Mansouri, SAPTCO chairman. The minister said the meeting dealt with services the company can render to government and private organizations. The board also studied improving route service, means of transport and constructing new terminals in Riyadh, Jeddah, Makkah and Dammam to serve inter-city passengers. "Several decisions were taken regarding these issues," Mansouri

According to Ghunaim, the board also

SAPTCO buses and stations. The company concerned will be contacted for taking the necessary steps. he said. Other topics debated included expanding and constructing a number of stations inside cities.

SAPTCO will further improve and expand its services inside cities by opening new routes and increasing the number of buses. In addition, SAPTCO services will be introduced to three more towns in the Kingdom -Hail, Abha and Tabuk. A new inter-city line will link Medinah, Jeddah and Yanbu,

UPM library seminar opens

DHAHRAN, April 26 - A three-day symposium on new technology in libraries opened Monday at Dhahran's University of Petroleum and Minerals (UPM).

With papers and working groups scheduled for April 26 to 28, the symposium has attracted about 100 participants from Bahrain, the United Arab Emirates, Kuwait, the United Kingdom, the United States, as well as Saudi Arabia.

The client of the symposium is to provide an opportunity for librarians, educators, and administrators in Saudi Arabia and the Gulf states to meet and share experiences in the

planning and implementing of new librar technology. If is thought to be the first sug

meeting in the region.
The UPM library, which two years ago wa the venue for an international book exhibit has introduced on-line searching of tw major U.S. databases: Lockheed's Dialo and Systems Development Corporation' Orbit. In 1979-80, the library adopted at integrated library information system knowl as Dubis/Libis.

Located in a building with approximately 7,000 square meters of floor space, the lib rary has a multi-media collection of materials, a 175,000 volume book collection, and 3.500 journal subscriptions.



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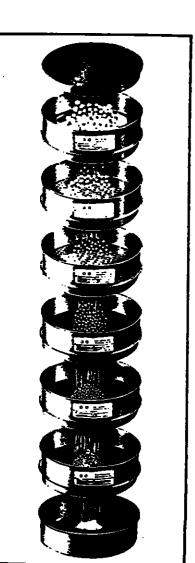
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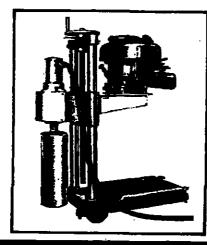
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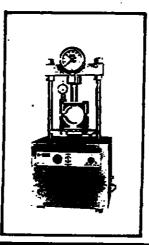


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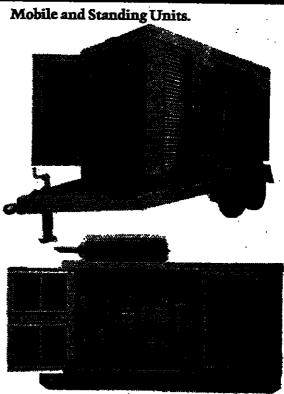
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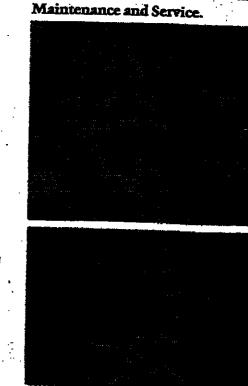
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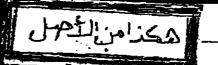












Majed to sponsor Yemeni cultural week Saturday

By Maher Abbas Atab News Staff

JEDDAH, April 26 - Information Minister Dr. Muhammind Abdo Yamani and his Yemeni counterpart Hassan Al-Lozi will open a Yemeni cultural week here Saturday. The week will be held under the aegis of Prince Majed, governor of Makkah,

Yemeni Information Attache in Jeddah Mutalihar Taqi told Arab News Monday that the Yemeni cultural exhibitions, including a plastic arts exhibit to be attended by a number of Yemeni artists. Prominent among them will be Fuad Al-Futaih, winner of the U.N. prize for designing the emblem of International Woman's Year: Haidar Ghaleb Abdo Al-Huzaifi; Hashem Ali and Abdul Jabbar Numan.

> There also will be a book exhibit on Yemen's history, heritage and literature, and

Al-Yammamah weekly to appear Wednesday

JEDDAH, April 26 - Al-Yammanah weekly magazine will start appearing every Wednesday instead of Friday as of the next issue. The move is part of its development program to serve wider range of readers. By appearing on Wednesday. Al -Yamman will be available during the last day of the official working day to serve readers during the weekend.

12:18

6:45

Fajr (Dawn)

Isha (Night)

Dhuhr (Noon)

Assr (Afternoon)

Maghreb (Sunset)

another exhibition of Yemeni handicrafts, such as the Arabian robes and daggers. The fourth exhibition will be about life in Yemen and various activities exercised by Yemeni men and women. Besides, there will be a philatelic exhibition to display commemorative stamps issued on different occasions.

Meanwhile, both Yamani and Lozi are scheduled to address the inaugural function. highlighting the significance of cultural coop-

During the week, a series of lectures and poetical programs will be organized. The first poetical function will be held on Sunday at the government information center. On Monday, a group of Yemeni historians will deliver lectures on the country's history and civilization. The speakers will include Dr. Yusuf Muhammad, professor at Sanaa university; Yemeni historian Qadhi Ismail Al-Akwa and Prof. Ali Nasser Anthi.

On Wednesday, another poetical program will be organized. Yemeni poets scheduled to take part include Abdul Aziz Al-Magaleh, Ibrahim Al-Hadhrani and Ali Ali Sabrah.

The program will be followed by a cultural show with the participation of Ayub Al-Tareshi, Ahmad Al-Sanidar and Muhammad Al-Harthi. The items will consist of traditional dances and folk songs of Yemen. On Thursday, a literary symposium will be held on the country's old and new fiction and liter

Tabuk

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limes

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Riyadh Dammani 3:56 3:41 11:51 11:37

6:21

Jeddah grain silos sales rise by 48 percent

By Suresh Shah

Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, April 26 - The Research

and Development Center (RDC).

attached to the Faculty of Economics and

administration (FEA) in King Abdul Azi2

University, has completed over 30

research works in various fields related to

economics, public and business administ-

According to Dr. Madani A. Alaki,

chairman of RDC and dean of the faculty.

the research works were conducted in the

context of the first two programs for the

center. A third research program will

commence during the next academic year

ration, accounts and statistics.

JEDDAH, April 26 (SPA) — The Jeddah Grain Silos and Flour Mills sold more than 4.77 million bags of flour in the outgoing fiscal year, registering a 48 percent increase over the preceding year and 124 percent over the fiscal year 1979/80.

Of this quantity, 3,765,229 bags contained powdered flour, 881,720 bags ordinary flour and 123,868 bags consisted of wheat flour. During the same year, nearly 5,000 tons of loose flour was sold to bakeries, with a record increase of 23 percent over the last year.

Meanwhile, in the outgoing fiscal year, the production of one-kilo and two-kilo bags began and 92,840 of such bags were sold. Likewise, the bran and different types of fod-der commanded a sale of 2,725,623 bags, recording an average increase of 70 percent. Nearly 2,000 tons of soft bran was exported to Bahrain, as the quantity was in surplus of the requirements of local consumption.

beginning in October, 1982. An estimated allocation of SR5 million will be made by

RDC conducts economic, business research

the university for the program, he said. Alaki told Arab News recently that FEA has four major divisions concerning business administration, public administration, accounting and economics, RDC provides the faculty's students and scholars with research facilities and guidance.

The center was established in 1975 to consolidate and expand activities and scientific research in economics and administration, and enhance the effectiveness of developing programs in order to cover the needs of the Saudi community in those fields, he added.

izational effectiveness and administrative efficiency. It designs specialized training programs for administrative personnel interested in developing their jobs within

an organization. he added.

RIYADH, (SPA) — King Khaled received Monday a cable of thanks from President Agatha Barbara of Malta. The message is a reply to King Khaled's congratulatory cable sent on the occasion of Malta's national day.

JEDDAH — Belgian Foreign Minister Leo Tindemans, president of the EEC council of ministers, will arrive here May 1 on a two-day visit for talks with Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal, Discussions will focus on bilateral relations and world affairs of mutual concern, a Belgian-embassy statement said Monday.

RIYADH, (SPA) - A SRI19.4 million contract for building five main transmission stations for the Jouf central electricity project was signed here Monday by Industry and Electricity Minister Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi. The contract also covers installing a doublecircuit 132-kilovolt network at a total length of 87 kilometers. The project will be completed within 28 months.

RIYADH, (SPA) - North Yemen's Health Minister Dr. Muhammad Ahmad

Kabab discussed Monday with his Saudi counter-pat Dr. Hussein Al-Jazaeri means of developing health cooperation in the field of health. They reviewed measures to combat malaria and bilharzia. The Yemeni minister arrived here Sunday on a five-day visit.

Alaki said that one of RDC's main objectives is to offer consultation to pri-

vate and public sector institutions and

organize training programs in different

fields relating to economics and administ-

ration. The results and findings of

research conducted by students are pub-

lished and distributed among local,

The management training unit of RDC

provides programs for developing organ-

national and international institutions.

JEDDAH, (SPA) - The Islamic Committee for Economic, Cultural and Social affairs held here Monday its ninth session under the chairmanship of Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC). It reviewed economic and. political cooperation among Islamic states.

MADINAH, (SPA) - Madinah branch of the Social Security Organization has granted SR40.8 million pensions during the fiscal year 1981-82, officials announced Monday. Emergency aid during the same period amounted SR3.5 million.

RIYADH, (SPA) - A SR12.2 million: contract was signed here Sunday by Posts, Telegraph and Telephones Minister Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal for building a post office in Riyadh.

Naif reaffirms state attention to development

NAJRAN, April 26 (SPA) - Interior Minister Prince Naif has reaffirmed government concern given to every town and village in the Kingdom without any distinction or

The prince, who is on a few days' visit to the Southern Region, continued his tour Monday by attending functions given in his honor by tribal chiefs. Later in the day, he inspected the Najran dam and visited the health water bottling factory in the town.

Speaking in a function held in his honor by the residents of Badr Al-Janoub Sunday, Prince Naif said his visit and previous ones by other officials to various regions of the country take place at the directives of the King and the Crown Prince. He added that the aim of such visits is always to be acquainted with the problems of citizens and the progress of development projects being implemented across the country.

The minister said that roads, dams, communications and power projects of the Southern Region have been allocated the necessary funds. He added that his visit to some of the rugged areas was an obligation imposed by a sense of responsibility toward each and every citizen. He said he was immensely happy to be in the midst of the region's people expressing thanks for the warm welcome accorded him by the people.

On Sunday, Prince Naif visited Dhahran Al-Janoub town. He was accompanied by Prince Khaled Al-Faisal, governor of Asir Prince Faisal ibn Bandar, deputy governor of Asir; and Prince Fahd ibn Khaled Al-Sudairi. governor of Najran. From there, he went to Talha area. On his way to Badr Al-Janoub, the prince stopped for some time in Zambaba

Later, Prince Naif visited a school at Badr Al-Janoub to open an exhibition of arts.

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Israel approves plans for 7 new settlements

TEL AVIV. April 26 (Agencies) — Seven Israeli settlements will "soon" be created in the occupied West Bank and the occupied Golan Heights, Israeli Deputy Housing Minister Ephraim Dekel said Monday on Israeli military radio.

The plans have been approved by the inter-ministerial committee of Deputy Prime Minister and Agriculture Minister Simkha Ehrlich, Defense Minister Ariel Sharon and Housing Minister David Levy.

The independent newspaper Haaretz reported Monday that six of the new settlements will be built in the northern West Bank by private enterprise, as land will be sold to individuals. The seventh settlement will be built in the Golan Heights, the paper said. Meanwhile, Israeli troops shot and

West Bank Monday after one of the Arabs pulled a knife on them, the military command

Yamoun, near Jenin in the northern West

When they ordered them to stop, one of them brandished a knife and was shot, it said. A nine-year-old boy standing nearby holding a stick was also wounded, it added. They were taken to a bospital. The latest unrest appeared to stem from Israel's withdrawal from Sinai Sunday, which many Palestinians fear will bring Israel and Egypt closer to an agreement on autonomy for the West Bank and Gaza Strip - a scheme they reject.

Begin threatens to invade Lebanon

CAIRO, April 26 (AP) - Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin was quoted here Monday as threatening to invade South Lebanon if commandos of the Palestine Liberation Organization attacked Israel from

"If they attack us, we will attack them with more severity than before." Begin said in an interview with Mayo, the weekly organ of President Hosni Mubarak's National Democratic Party. "If they fired their missiles toward our civilian people, we will think of invading Lebanon. Begin added.

"Let us hope things do not deteriorate to that extent," he said, adding that if the PLO observed the current shaky ceasefire. Israel would respect its commitment to peace. A

BRIEFS

ALGIERS, (AFP) - Algeria has warned the United States it is assuming a grave responsibility for the escalation of tension on Algeria's borders and in northwest Africa by increasing its military aid to Morocco for the pursuit of the war in Western Sahara. The U.S. ambassador here, Michael Newlin, was summoned to the foreign ministry Sunday and officially informed of Algerian fears. The move came on the eve of the first meeting Monday of a joint U.S.-Moroccan military commission in Fez.

AMMAN, (R) — Donations totalling more than \$8 million have staved off the threatened closure of schools for some 340,000 Palestinian children, the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Pales tine Refugees (UNRWA) said Monday.

ISLAMABAD. (AP) - Pakistani newspapers staged a nationwide strike Sunday in protest against recent students' attacks on the offices of two dailies in Lahore, 288 kms southeast of Islamabad.

BEIRUT, (R) - Lebanon's 840 judges went on strike Monday to press for a longawaited 40 percent salary increase. A spokesman for the judges said the strike was the only means to get the government to heed their demands. The judges did not say how long their strike would last.



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It said an army patrol in the village of Bank, saw two masked men trying to disrupt classes at the local school.

ceasefire was mediated last July by Philip

Habib, a special U.S. Mideast emissary. Begin was also quoted as saying that Israel will not give up sovereignty over the West Bank and Gaza even after an agreement was reached with Egypt and the United States on giving the 1.5 million Palestinians living there

order issued against Ecevit

judge Monday issued a second arrest order for imprisoned former Premier Bulent Ecevit, already jailed on other charges, official sources reported.

Ecevit was detained April 10 and one week later formally charged and arrested in connection with an interview he allegedly gave to a Norwegian paper, Arbeiderbladet. In that case, Ecevit was charged with "injuring Turkey's reputation abroad" and faces a minimum five-year prison term if convicted. Ecevit has denied giving the interviews.

The second case against Ecevit, which led to Monday's arrest order, involes a leater he allegedly wrote to a Dutch journalist which was later used in a BBC broadcast, his lawyers reported. The lawyers, who refused the use of their names, said Ecevit is charged with violating a military ban on public political statements by former party leaders and faces a minimum prison term of three months.

On Thursday. Ecevit goes on trial in military court on an identical but separate charge, this time for having signed a political commentary critical of Turkey's ruling generals in the March 22 issue of the West German weekly, Der Spiegel.

Second arrest Afghan fighter group claims executing Communist official

ISLAMABAD, April 26 (R) - An Alghan fighter group said Sunday it had executed an official of Alghanistan's ruling Communist Party about 10 days ago in Nangarhar province bordering Pakistan.

Muhammad Yaqub Sharafat, information secretary of Hezbe Islami (Yunus Khalis group), said the official, Zar Shah, 42, had been hanged after a resistance court sentenced him to death. Zar Shah's position in the party was not given. Last week, the same group said a Soviet adviser, kidnapped in the center of the Afghan capital Kabul last September, had been executed.

Sharafat said Zar Shah had been captured

by Hezhe Islami fighters during a search of buses on the highway between the Pakistan-Afghanistan border post of Torkham and the Nangarhar capital Jalalabad. He had been disguised as a muliah (priest) but had Communist literature on him, Sharafat added

Meanwhile, Radio Kabul reported Sunday that Alghan security forces killed 66 counterrevolutionaries in a recent operation in Goram district. Samangan province, north-ern Afghanistan. It said the security forces carried out the operation with the cooperation of the people of the area.

Europeans behind plot, Iran says

BEIRUT, April 26 (Agencies) — Iran's general revolutionary prosecutor charged Sunday that European politicians and capitalists of the European Economic Community and "reactionary" countries of the region have been connected with the recent aborted coup attempt to overthrow the regime of Ayatoliah Khomeini, Tehran radio reported.

Prosecutor Hojatoleslam Hossein Tabrizi. told Tehran radio that the plotters of the coup, led by former Foreign Minister Sadeq Qotbzadeh, had "contacts with the outside, including capitalists of the European Common Market and politicians were and some

of the reactionary countries of the region. Iranian media reported two days ago that authorities had discovered a coup plot to kill Khomeini and overthrow his three-year-old regime. Qotbraden admitted on Iranian television last week that the plot involved the shelling of Khoemini's residence in northern Tehran and then the seizure of the headquar-

ters of the revolutionary guards.

Tabrizi said Qothzadeh's trial should be public. No date has yet been given for Qotb-

Peking leaders, Benjedid hold 'cordial' talks

HONG KONG, April 26 (AFP) --- (ese Communist Party Chairman Hu Yaoh and Vice-Chairman Deng Xiaoping "sincere and cordial" talks with Alger President Chadil Banjedid who arriver Peking Sunday for a five-day official visi China, the official New China News Age (NCNA) reported.

NCNA, monitored here, quoted the C ese vice-chairman as saying that S Algorian relations are very good and the countries have also cooperated very well the struggle for the establishment of a international economic order. He said ('h had high respect for Algeria's efforts to p mote the unity and cooperation among Third World countries and expand nonaligned movement.

Chinese Chairman Hu told the visit Algerian leader that his visit will furt strengthen friendship and cooperation b ween China and Aigeria. President Che replied that he hoped his visit would ra friendly relations between the two counts to still a new level as it is important to stree then consultations among the Third Wo

After the talks, Chairman Hu and Vi Chairman Deng hosted a hanquet in honor the visiting Algerian guests, NCNA adde

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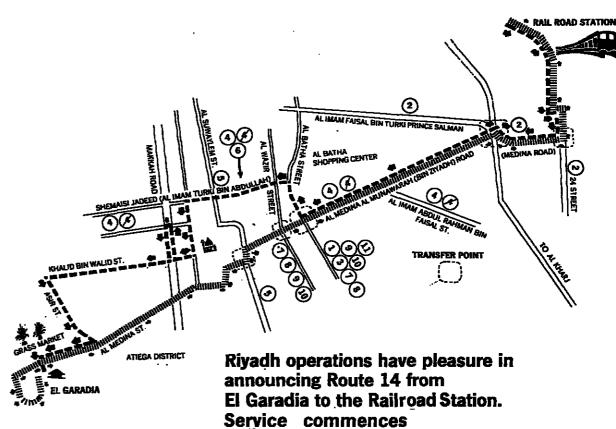
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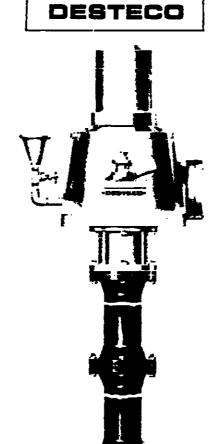
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SEIZURE OF S. GEORGIA

The British landing in South Georgia, that remote, icy almost uninhabited island in the southernmost end of the world, may actually speed up the process of a peaceful settlement of the festering dispute between Britain and Argentina. It is so far from the main Falkland Islands that the Argentines could not have successfully defended it without incurring heavy losses. The British too would have paid a high and bloody price for their seizure.

Perhaps Argentine leaders wanted the island to fall into British hands in order to return to the British part of the self-respect that they lost when the islands fell into Argentine hands earlier this month. The seizure, or recovery as the British say, may mollify British pride and make a negotiated settlement probable having chastened the Argentines and shown the world at large that Britain is still a power to be reckoned with and which can do battle thousands of miles away from home.

The Argentines must have known this all along. British papers and military analysts have been announcing openly that the first task of the British fleet will be to recover South Georgia from which British aircraft will be sent out to pound Argentine positions in the main islands. Pictures of the island and descriptions of its terrain were featured regularly in the British papers until 24 hours before the landing was carried out.

The seizure will help boost Mrs. Thatcher's image at home, rally the British around their government, and restore some of their self-esteem which they had lost when the Argentines slapped them in the face. It will also give them added prestige to negotiate from a position of strength even if, in the end, they are forced to make concessions.

The Argentines will put a fight and may well cost the British a lot of casualties since they are better entrenched and have shorter lines of communications. To give up the islands now will cost the regime in Buenos Aires whatever little support it may have gained and may well bring its demise in a national uprising of dreadful consequences.

The British may decide to inflict more damage on the Argentines both in the islands and mainland airports before they can feel they have sufficiently retaliated and are ready to talk things over across the table.

Saudi Arabian press review

Al Madinah newspaper Monday should at least retrain from resortcalled for an Islamic Security Council as a substitute for the U.N. Security Council, capable of imposing economic and political sanctions on the state harming Islamic interests.

Commenting on America's use of the right of veto at the Security Council to block a draft resolution censuring Israeli practices against the Arabs, the paper said: "Ever since President Reagan assumed power at the White House, the U.N. Security Council became a sort of an American jazz band

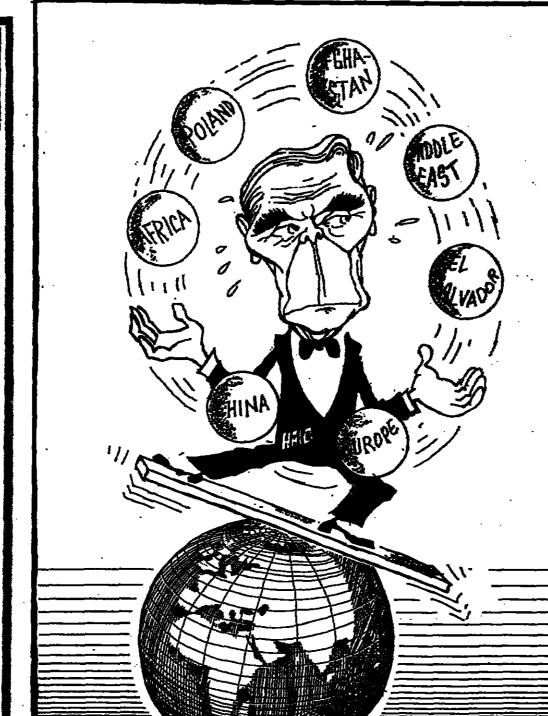
"Muslims should realize that it is in fact the United States which is fighting them, and there is no one who harbors hatred against Islam and Muslims more than President Reagan," it added.

The U.N. Security Council which is controlled by the United States should close down, and we

ing to it," the paper wrote.

At-Madmah went on: "We should find a substitute, and the substitute is that we consider seriously the establishment of an Islamic Security Council capable of imposing economic and political sanctions on anyone who desecrates our shrines and undermines. our unity. This is irrespective of whether those involved are Israel, the United States, the Soviet Union or other state."

The paper appealed to Islamic states especially the Organization of Islamic Conference "to consider the formation of an Islamic Security Council with powers to impose economic and political, sanctions on the United States whenever it tries to use the veto against the aspirations of the Islamic nation." (SPA)



Uruguay fears third world war over Falklands

By Mary Helen Spooner

Chile and Uruguay have signed a joint statement indirectly criticizing Argentina's use of force in the Falkland Islands, and Uruguayan President Gen. Gregorio Alvarez has said the crisis in the South Atlantic could lead to a third world war.

The joint communique, signed during Gen. Alvarez's 19ur-flay: state visit to Santiago, contains passages condemning terrorism and subversion as well as "the use or threatened use of force international disputes.

The statement reaffirms both countries' adherence to "the norms of international law and the fundamental rules of civilized coexistence." Both Uruguay and Gen. Augusto Pinochet's military government had earlier issued statements calling for a peaceful resolution to the Falklands dispute.

The meetings between Pinochet and Alvarez, whose visit to Chile had been arranged several months earlier, did not necessarily concentrate on the Falklands crisis. Diplomatic sources in Santiago said the two military heads of state would probably have "traded impressions" of the conflict. Alvarez avoided direct comment on the issue

during his visit. At a press conference he sidestepped a question about what position Uruguay would take in the event of an armed clash between Argentina and Britain, saying such policy statements would be more appropriately made in Montevideo. He did, however, express his government's fear that the conflict would spread.

"We are afraid that this problem could reach not only the rest of the continent, but the whole world,", "We are in the shadow of World War

He described the European Economic Community's decision to boycott Argentine goods as a "dangerous precedent" for future action against a developing country, but qualified the remark by saying he preferred to omit the case of Argentina from this opinion.

Uruguay has offered itself as a possible site for peace talks between Argentina and Britain.

Letters to the editor

Congratulations

Dear sir,

My heartiest congratulations on the eighth anniversary of your esteemed newspaper Arab News and warm wishes to the board of directors, management and the newspaper's staff.

The "Stop Killing Yourself" and "Good Morning" columns and M.Kahil's cartoons are really highly appreciated.

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Sincerely yours, Mohammed Kutty Ahmed P.O.Box · 388 Ahmed M.Binladen Organization Jeddah

I was happy to learn that Arab News celebrated its 8th birthday. Though your newspaper is still a 'child" as compared with internationally known, newspapers, yet one can say with confidence that this "child" has the language and "manners" of dig-. nified and mature people. This is indeed a great achievement.

Please accept my heartiest and sincere congratulations on this great day.

Yours sincerely, S. Afzal Butt P.O. Box 247 Riyadh.

Even his friends would admit that Alexander Haig is not cut out for delicate shuttle diplomacy, especially if it involves crossing several time zones. At best, U.S. secretary of state has a pricklish disposition. And when he tires, as he often does

after 12 hours because of his double bypass heart operation, he can become very testy, which is why some people get worried about his being in charge - worried for America . and worried for Haig. Wherever you look - the Atlantic Alliance, the Middle East, Central America, the failure to predict

what happened in Poland, the whole superpower relationship — American foreign policy is in a mess. It has never yet spoken with the single voice promised by President Reagan a year ago, and there are: those who say there was never much chance of that because of Haig's personality and background. He is basically a soldier, not a statesman, and he can't seem to make the change however hard he

tries. Some of the things he says, apparently in all seriousness, make reasonable people go weak at the knees. Like the time he tried to persuade the United States Congress to resume arms sales to Argentina (well before the Falklands crisis). One of the reasons for resuming sales, he said, was because of the compatibility of views between the two governments. Such comments have made people wonder how

far this man is willing to go to achieve his ends. The fear is not allayed by Haig's pugnacious public posture, his head pressed down into his shoulders and his jaw thrust forward, like a bulldog, nor by his persistent military airs and his deliberate, but not persuasive, high-pitched speech that radiates uncertainty.

Yet when it has seemed, over the last 12 months, that Haig could be eased out of the administration any alternative has always seemed much worse,

Thanks to Haig, U.S. foreign policy is in a mess even trightening, especially for the Western Alliance.

By Peter Pringle WASHINGTON -

When Reagan made Haig secretary of state it was not only the man's unpredictable personality that raised eyebrows. He was a familiar and somewhat soiled figure on the Washington scene - "a man of more ambition than talent, someone whose political scars, if they were campaign ribbons, would match the collection already pinned to his tunic," as The Washington Post said at the time.

The scars were from his closeness to his former bosses in the dark days of the early seventies - to Richard Nixon and his telephone taps. Yet Haig survived. He survived attacks on his personality, the skismishes of the incompetent former national security adviser. Richard Allen, a public flogging from the president's Rig Three silvisers to wanting to be in control when Reagan was shot, and a series of undisguised attempts by the secretary of defense, Caspar Weinberger, to upstage him.

In recent months his relations with the White House seemed to be on the mend. The tawdry squabbles of last year have been noticeably absent. When the Falklands crisis came along, he accepted this high-profile job of shuttle mediator apparently with gusto. It was just what he liked: to be in command, to be at center stage, to drive his body with its stitched up heart to its limit for America, the non-Communist world, and, of course, for Haig.

Haig was first spotted for political office during the Johnson administration. He became military assistant to the then secretary of the army, Cyrus 'Vance, and then deputy to Joe Califano, the special assistant to Defense Secretary Robert MacNamara.

During the transition to the Nixon administration, Califano recommended Haig for the post of military assitant to Kissinger, Nixon's national security adviser. Within a year he had become Kissinger's deputy, and as such, played a key role in the wiretapping of journalists and the bombing of

His exact part in the wiretapping was reexamined again recently in a new biography of Kissinger by Seymour Hersh. Using unpublished files from the Watergate prosecutors' office, Hersh says that Kissinger and Haig lied or distorted their involvement in the wiretap program authorized by Nixon from 1969 to 1971. Hersh alleges: "Haig did more than merely know what was going on in the White House: he was part of it."

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Haig has never been charged with any illaga actions, but he has been attacked for displaying almost blind loyalty to Nixon and he has been accused of misleading the Watergate prosecutors. To his admirers this was just an expression of his loyalty. His patriotism. He says he resigned from his job of MATO matter chief for the same reasons. "My conscience wouldn't permit me to continue because I was in such profound personal disagree-

Throughout Haig's term of office as secretary of state it has been the Europeans who have always admitted privately that they are glad he is there. They knew him before and continue to be comfortable with him. He has, indeed, been a voice of moderation in a sea of ludicrons demands by Reagan's lunatic right-wing, demands which the White House Big Three have been eager to embrace rather than be caught hobsobbing with the

more experienced Haig. Haig's allies say this has been Haig's real problem: he cares about the outcome and they don't 'He's a professional in a band of yaboos," as one of

His critics would not dissent, but they would emphasize his wild oscillations between displays of brimming confidence and acute insecurity, plus the perennial fact that, as it has always been, he may be in favor at Reagan's court this week and next week he may be out of a job. (ONS)

Suddenly France is Britain's first ally Paul Webster panion of Che Guevara, on a similar mission. Until Count Francois said from his E

French state-owned television last week put out a peak-viewing program on Argentine repression with a harrowing account of the disappearance of two French nuns among the 16,000 people missing since the establishment of a military regime six years ago. As the television service is directly subject to

'ministerial control by the Socialist government, the timing of the hour-long dramatized documentary was a clear sign that France is now emotionally involved with a British success in the Falklands affair, as well as being Britain's first political ally. A complex series of arguments ranging from Socialist preoccupation with toppling extreme right-wing regimes in Latin America to long-term interests in the European Economic Community and scattered French dependencies has led to unstinting diplomatic support for Britain since the

Falklands Islands invasion.

French officials are congratulating themselves on rapid decision-making by President Francois Mitterrand and his strongly pro-EEC foreign minister, Claude Cheysson, which they believe will affect Britain's attitude toward Europe in the future. The ambiguous approach of the United States led one foreign affairs official to say: "The British must now know who they can depend on in a crisis."

It is doubtful, though, whether France's diplomatic attitude would have been so clear-cut against Argentina without pressures from inside the Socialist Party as well as advice to Mitterrand both from bis wife, Danielle, and his adviser on Latin American questions. Regis Debray.

Madame Mitterrand is a spokesman for a strong Latin American lobby in the French Socialist Party, where affairs like the fall of Salvador Allende's left-wing government in Chile exercise a fascination similar to that of Spain on the pre-war Left. She has been credited with persuading the president to send arms to Nicaragua.

However, the party believes that Mitterrand has been dragging his feet on the question of right-wing dictatorships since taking sides on the issue with Mexico immediately after the presidential election

To revive the commitment, the Socialist Party sent a highlevel delegation to Central America and

Cuba in February and, as a result of its pressure,

Mitterrand last week sent Debray, a former com-,

panion of Che Guevara, on a similar mission. Until now, Debray has been kept out of Latin America so as not to offend the United States, which objected to his appointment.

The Falklands — or the Maloumes as they are

known here - are seen by the Socialist Party as providing new proof that President Ronald Reagan is committed to favoring extreme right governments in Latin America even at the expense of NATO allies. This will increase pressure for more active French intervention. Immediate French support for Britain, however,

was based on solidarity inside the Common Market, with a secondary glance at France's scattered dependencies in the Indian Ocean, Caribbean and Pacific, several of which are subject to dispute.

Although difficulties in the EEC are strongest in relation to British-French arguments over the British budget and the Common Agricultural Policy (which favors France), no trade-off was demanded by France for its outspoken support in the Security Council and its strongly pro-British diplomacy inside the EEC which led to the trade boycott and arms ban. There is little doubt that if the French had been cool to Britain, EEC policy would be much

Cheysson believes this demonstration of unity will have a payoff. Foreign ministry officials refer both to the psychological effect that it could have in the argument of eventual British withdrawal from the Common Market, as well as the short-term benefits of Britain feeling obliged to compensate for sacrifices made on its behalf.

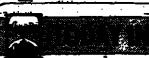
The loss to Europe in South American trade could be lasting. In the case of the French, for instance, they have sacrificed one of the most important principles in arms deals - that signed contracts will not be affected by temporary political

They have had to stop deliveries of pre-paid carrier-borne jets, missile systems and spare parts. as well as calling off a pending armored car deal cancellations that could affect arms sales discussions in other sensitive areas of the world.

Britain is not, of course, without opponents in France. The most resolute is Count François de Bougainville, 65, descendant of Admiral Louis de Bougainville, the Breton explorer who settled the Falkland Islands in 1763, naming them afer sailors from Saint Malo. Recalling that Bougainville's settlers were ousted

two years later by a British sailor, Captain Byron,

Count Francois said from his Breton chateau a Plousy that the Argentine invasion "serves Britain right."



Today is Tuesday, April 27th, the 117th day of 1982. There are 248 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date:

1521 - Ferdinand Magellah, Portuguese navigator, is killed by natives in Philippines. 1650 - Scots under Montrose are defeated by British at Carbisdale.

1830 — Simon Bolivar abdicates as president of 1919 - Louis Botha and James Hertzog found

South Africa Party. 1938 - Greece and Turkey sign treaty of riendship. 1941 — Athens falls to German invaders after

80 days of Greek resistance in World War II. 1945 - U.S. and Soviet troops meet at Elbe River, cutting Germany in two, in World War II. 1950 - Communist Party is outlawed in Aus-

tralia; Britain recognizes Israel. 1968 — Soviet cosmonaut Yuri Gargaria, first man to fly in space, is killed in crash of theiring

1972 — U.S. Apollo 16 spacecraft and its three astronauts make sale landing in Pacific Ocean

after journey to moon. 1974. — Soviet turboprop airliner crashes after takeoff from Leningrad Airport, and all 108 par-

sons are killed.
1978—U.S. President summy Carter overpoles Nuclear Regulatory Commission and appropries

to India: 1981—The United States becks off from the at made two days earlier by Secretary of State Accounter the U.S. will impose intellement on trade with the Soviet Union of it invades Poland.

Ambition is so powerful a passon in the lightest breast that however high we seach we are senses satisfied — Nicolo Machiavelli, Italian political

philosopher (1469-1527).

Best seen by walking

One of world's most beautiful zoos is in Delhi

Alkhobar Bureau

NEW DELHI - The tourist fidgeted nervously in the yellow and blue trolley that trundles tourists around the Delhi 200. Five, ten, then twenty minutes passed after the scheduled departure time. In the hundreds, Indian sightseers streamed past on foot — the women in bright flowered saris, the men somber in white shirts, navy or gray pants the kids in shorts, babbling and shricking with excitement. They stared up curiously at the foreigner still waiting in the trolley and irritably twiddling his thumbs. Eventually a driver bustled up to announce that the trolley would not be running that hour, "The normal man is not here sitting in the trolley," he explained. "The normal man does not pay for trolley. He goes by foot."

Reluctantly the tourist climbed down to mingle with the crowds, dreading the grubby hands begging baksheesh. Inevitably the street urchins followed with their litany of 'one rupee...chocolates...ball-point pen...'

Such nuisances notwithstanding, the only way to see the Delhi zoo is by foot. To view it from the tourist trolley would be, to recall Frances Cornford's lines, like walking through the fields with gloves on "when the grass is as soft as the breast of doves and shivering-sweet to the touch."

An earlier poet and nature lover. Walt Whitman, wished to "live with the animals, they are so placid and self-contained. They do not sweat and whine about their condition...not one knecks to another, nor to his kind that lived thousands of years ago.'

Such equality may reign among the animals in the 200, but 200 keepers, street urchins and many of the 1.3 million Indians who visit the zoo each year know who the king of the beasts is. And some are eager to share the secret for a little baksheesh; they crook their fingers and beckon the foreign tourist to follow down the tree-lined path to see the white tigers, the pale specimens of the species who reign supreme in the zoo - at leasts as far as the humans are concerned.

Like the animals, the birds make no distinction among their human admirers. The rich and the ragamuffins stretch out their hands, begging the peacock to fan his feathers in the irridescent wheel of fire. But the peacock just struts back and forth, his tail sticking out behind him like a twig broom.

On field trips to the zoo. Delhi schoolboys quickly pick up the ranking of the animals. They know a tiger (a white one at least) rates



ELEPHANT RIDES: In all parts of India the elephant plays an important role, not only for rides but for doing heavy work.

more than the otter and all of these more than the gazelles and goats, stuck in their blackbarred boxes.

The country and village folk, on the other hand, couldn't give two hoots about precise identification. A father pointed to an otter and crooned to his toddler, "Look! A kan-

"They do not know the difference between lion and tiger," said a zoo administrator about the country folk. "They want to see all come to the zoo mainly for the sake of their children, many farmers come on their own when visiting the capital city.

The zoo forbids entry to pets. Birds flash overhead, racing through the thick-leaved trees. They hoot as if to mock the loss of liberty of these animals for whom there will always be a free lunch. The scaly crocodile loiters on the edge of his narrow lagoon, but the chipmunk scampers free over the 500 acres of garden and parkland in one of the

Humans mock the captivity only of the mighty beasts. Standing in white homespun on the edge of the lion's enclosure, a sightseer flings water at a lion, then sticks, and finally growls at him - anything to provoke a response. When the lion snorts, his audience

Bystanders throw balled-up newspapers at the chimps. The male claws up small stones, and holds them aloft, taunting his own tormentors, and poised as if to throw them. The chimp is one of the rare males in the zoo.

· "The males tend to run amuck in captivity," explained a zoo official. Consequently, there is little breeding. Exchange, gifts and purchase are how the Delhi zoo gets its animals. The only young were a two-year old tiger, a month-old antelope, and a 4month-old rhino, nuzzling his thick-skinned

Luckiest of the animals are the leopards in their long, high-domed cage, so overgrown by morning glory that it seems a bower rather than a cage. As they pace and stretch, do they roam imaginary jungles? They look too beautiful to be bored. Do they brood in captivity? And what do they make of the endless repetition of faces staring across at them? Do they blunt their sight to bars and wire and dream instead of vast jungle and forest?

Zoo animals do not suffer the tedium long. They die young, here, as they do in the wild. The spiral-horned eland; the Sambar deer; any one of the remaining 800 Indian wild asses which can run as fast as a horse; the long-snouted sloth bear, the African lion: a meager 15 to 20 years is their allotment unlike man's more generous three score years

Not all suffer this ennui. The silver-flashing minnow-small moley fish leap against the current up a 2-foot dam in a zoo creek. Half the length of your little finger, these plucky creatures lightly jump 20 times their height. Not one reaches the top. Just as well, for if one did, the current would sweep him down as surely as Sisyphus's rock forever hurtled down the mountainside in the Greek myth.

Zoos are as old as history. The ancient Egyptians had them. So too did Kubla Khan who according to Marco Polo kept lions and tigers in his pleasure dome at Xanadu. Solomon had monkeys and peacocks and Nebuchadnezzaar kept lions. In the 8th century, the legendary Caliph Haroun Al Rashid sent an elephant and monkeys to Charlemagne much as the Chinese today proffer good-will pandas. No doubt about it - there is something in man that relishes the wild

higher than the Hoodlum gibbon, the gibbon the animals." And while urban adults usually world's most beautiful zoos. McCartney's new record album shows reflection, deaths, responsibility have mellowed his outlook

By Robert Hilburn

LOS ANGELES, (LAT) - The new Paul McCartney album Tug of Wor, contains a song about John Lennon. Titled "Here Today," it's a deeply personal ballad in the "vesterday" tradition.

McCartney, who will be 40 in June, reconstruck a huai dialogue with Lennon, trying to break through the public feud of the post-Beatles years to re-establish the strong emotional bonds that he felt still existed.

During a brief stop in Los Angeles to record some vocal tracks for the next Michael Jackson album, McCartney spoke about the

"One of the feelings you always have when someone close to you dies like that is that you wish you could have seen him the day before to square everything up and make sure he

knew how much you really cared. "The song is about saying to John, 'Do we teally have to keep this sort of thing (the feud) up?' But we never got around to doing it. I guess we never felt any organcy about it. We were behaving like we were going to live forever, which is what everyone thought in

the Beatles days, right" I mean who ever thought we were going to die." McCartney was 25 in 1967 when he wrote When L'm 64. He was the most popular member of the most beloved team in the history of pop music -- a group whose exuberant message was built around youth, innocence and optimism. So what could have been more playful in those days than a song about retirement — something that seemed a

lifetime away? McCartney still exhibits the charm and disarming smile that made him such a favorite in the '60's. But you could also see gray in his hair and lines around the eyes as he sat in the back yard of a friend's house the other day.

He has gone through much in recent years. Besides the trauma of Lennon's death, there was also the Tokyo drug bust (marijuana possession) in 1980 that could have resulted in a lengthy prison sentence. Plus: the death of Elvis Presley, McCartney's first rock hero. And: the responsibilities of raising four chil-

Soft is no wonder there is a lot of reflection in the new Tug of War album, easily the most satisfying work from McCartney since his Band on the Run, and Venus and Mars period in the mid '70s.

For all his craftsmanship, McCartney has been frequently ridiculed by critics for the lack of substance in his music. But Tag of Wor abounds with commentary, though much of it is packaged in such bright colors that the lp's tone remains hopeful. The album, which reunites McCartney with Beutles producer George Martin, features such guest Musiciam as Stevic Wonder, Ringo Starr, Carl Blue Suede Shoes Perkins and bassist Stanley

The tracks on Tug of War range from the reassuring Somebody Who Cares to the title tune, a richly designed but melancholy statement that outlines the album's primary theme about life's struggles. The most immediately accessible number is Every and Ivory, a graceful expression of brotherhood that features a duet with Stevic Wonder. Released as a single. Ebony and Ivory is the lastest-rising record, immically, since John Lennon's Imagine z decade ago.

McCartney said: At one time, I didn't think life was a tug of war. Even when I wrote 'When I'm 64, 'I had the feeling that everything was possible. The age 64 seemed as far

away to me as 150.
"It's not until you get into your 30s that you start seeing the other side of it. You see affected by this are irrational and beyond your control. You suddenly begin to realize how delicate every-

McCartney responded quickly and seemed especially pleased with his new album and was excited about working with musicians the caliber of Wonder and Jackson.

QUESTION: Why did you decide to work with (Beatles producer) George Martin again? Do you think you may have avoided working with him before because of his ties to the Beatles days?

ANSWER: "Sure. I did 'Live and Let Die ' with him, but never a whole album. I don't think I could have for a while. After the Beatles break-up, everything was so weird. Everyone was warring and we didn't want to be around anything or anyone who reminded us of the pain. In my shows. I wouldn't even do Beatles songs at first. They almost had to which was silly because I loved a lot of those

songs.
"The thing is, I had to convince myself there was life for me after the Beatles, so I couldn't very well go back to George (Martin) because he was part of the Beatles. Eventually, though, you get over all that."

Q. Did you approach the new album differently from the others with wings? A. "Yes. Normally, I just sort of run in and

start the album, but this time we did a lot of preparation ahead of time. For one thing, we

decided not to use the other guys in Wings. I wanted the freedom to use anyone. If I made another album with Wings, I felt I'd be limiting myself. If I wanted a certain guitar sound, I wanted to be able to get the right guitarist. So we ended up casting each part just the way you might in a movie.' Q. When you wrote 64, what did you think

A. "We used to laugh at the idea of still rocking at 40. I remember when I was a kid and there'd be these pop guys, like Frank Ifield, who seemed ancient and he was only 25. We were sure the whole thing would be over at 30. Then, you start pushing it back to 35 and 40 and, now ... 45? The truth is I'm still very excited about the future musically. I suddenly realized I've got millions of musical ambitions. There are so many things I still haven't done. It's been real liberating working with some of these new musicians."

World of art loses its glitter

Losses threaten famous auction houses

LONDON. (R) — Sotheby's, the auction house that has sold everything from 2 satellite channel to African zebras, is expecting to lose money this year for the first time in its 269-year history.

Lord Westmoreland, head of Sotheby's, predicted that low sales volume would mean a pre-tax loss for the financial year ending in July when he announced earlier this month that he was stepping down as part of a major overhaul of management.

Other major international auction houses like Sotheby's crosstown rival, Christies, are simply not doing enough business because investing in the world of art has lost much of its allure, according to art dealers.

The antiques business, from which the auction houses earn their bread and butter, has fallen flat, both because of the recession and the attractiveness of high interest rates that are far less risky than fragile porcelain vases. The days when socialities and curiosityseekers jostled for space in the auction rooms to witness sales of the great masters and furnishings from the palaces of Europe have become few and far between.

Christies said recently that while it expected to report a profit this year, its volume of business was inadequate when measured against sharply rising costs. But the financial problem is more acute at Sotheby's. where the number of employees has been cut by 20 percent and operations are being streamlined in keeping with the slower pace of business. The prospect of a loss this year is in sharp contrast to last year's profits of over \$12.25 million.

An auction showroom in London's fashionable Belgravia district is being shut down, for example, and sales operations in London consolidated at Sotheby's headquarters in Bond Street. Some market analysis, who have watched Sotheby's shares retreat this year because of the grim financial outlook, believe further retrenchments in the firm's operations in over 20 countries might be needed to ride out the slump.

Sothehy's and Christies are also suffering from their decision to charge both the buyer and seller commowners, which they argued was essential because of the mounting costs

for such things as printing expensive catalogs and advertising sales.

Dealers say they have made it clear to the auction houses that they deeply resent double-charging - previously only the seller paid commission - and some suggest they are looking for ways to bypass the rooms at Sotheby's and Christies.

Stock market analysis, however, doubt

whether the loss of business to other channels poses a real challenge to the major auction houses, which over the years have built up a vast network of customers around the world.

Analysts say that while the auction houses can count on a steady trade in important works of art as they are placed on the market, the big expansion of the art market in recent years has been at the lower end of the scale.



studio window in London. The stutues were created for a museum exhibit in central

Japanese 731st unit conducted experiments on prisoners of war

TOKYO (AP) - The best-selling book in Japan since early this year has been a documentary of Japanese Imperial Army atrocities against prisoners during World War IL a tale of horror which testifies that the war still gnaws at the national conscience and profits its storytellers.

"Akuma No Hoshoku" (The Devil's Gluttony) describes the Kwantung army's topsecret 731st unit. It is believed to have killed as may as 3,000 Chinese, Soviet and Korean prisoners during the war in carrying out a gruesome array of bacteriological and other

The story told by author Seiichi Morimura normally a popular writer of best-selling mysteries — is not entirely new, but since its release in December the book has sold 700,000 copies, the hottest item among several World War II-related books and movies that currently are educating, enlightening and sometimes shocking the Japanese.

By contrast with most material, in which Japan rarely is depicted as a transgressor, Morimura's book tells in horrifying detail how the germ warfare unit in Manchuria injected victims with typhus, cholera and plague germs, did live dissections, froze prisoners to death in cold-endurance tests, blasted prisoners apart in grenade tests, and, when Soviet troops arrived at war's end, gassed the last POWs to death.

(An article in the U.S. publication, the bulletin of the atomic scientists, last year claimed that some American prisoners were involved in the tests. It said this was confirmed in a 1956 FBI memo, and also said U.S. authorities knew it when they chose not to try the Japanese responsible as war criminals supposedly in exchange for data obtained in the experiments.

Another example of the popularity of war themes was Japan's most popular 1981 movie, Brengo Kantai (The Grand Fleet), a saga of Japan's navy from Pearl Harbor to the sinking of the super battleship Yamato in 1945. The film's makers, Toho, plan three more World War II films this year.

The rival Toei Company will soon release a movie in which the hero is Japan's wartime prime minister, Gen. Hideki Tojo, who was executed as a war criminal. The film reportedly treats him with relative sympathy.

One major publisher has begun selling a 20-volume, detailed history of the Pacific air war, while another offers a 17-volume series of personal war experiences heavily laced with suffering and self-justifications. Japan's vocal anti-war groups are con-

cerned about the "war boom" and the impressions it may have on Japanese youth, who are taught little about their nation's march to military self-destruction.

"Young people go to war movies today the way we went to American Westerns or Samurai films when we were kids," said Ryozo Watanabe, sociology of law professor at Tokyo University. "It's all ancient history

to them, with no meaning to their lives."

By contrast with the dry, rather objective tone of such films is the West German picture Das Boot, a World War II U-boat epic nor playing to large audiences in Tokyo, Japan ese war movies are "emotional, tragic and tearful," said the major daily Asahi Shimbun.

Typical is Toho's soon-to-be-released Himeyuri-No-V to 59 (Himeyuri Tower), in which several young female pop stars have leading roles in telling the well-known stor of a group of schoolgirls killed in the U.S invasion of Okinawa in 1945.

Despite interest in war themes, the Japan ese - more than half of whom were born since the 1945 surrender - show little interest in Japan's imperial past, Watanabe said.

A survey by the Yomiuri Shimbun found that only 21 percent of people in their 20 connected Dec. 8 (Dec. 7 in some parts of the world) with the start of the Pacific war. For almost a third of those in this age group, the name "Pearl harbor" first conjures up image of honeymoons and travel, the poll showed

A battle for the hearts and minds of indif ferent youth is being fought over school text books, with the pro-defense conservative government trying to tone down critica accounts of Japan's involvement, while othe groups urge more graphic treatment of war'

Japan's large and active anti-war factions including novelists and moviemakers, generally condemn war only from the standpoint o Japan's own suffering — three million casual ties, fire bombings of its cities and atomic attacks on Hiroshima and Nagasaki. The Imperial Army's brutal subjugation of mucl of Asia is not mentioned.

"Unlike Germany, which purged its Nazis there is little consciousness here of having fought an aggressive war. Japanese tend to forget bad things quickly," Watanabe said Thus, he said, young Japanese have only vague knowledge of the army's massacre o civilians at Nanking, or the cruelty of colonia rule in Korea and Taiwan.

He said that although the germ unit activities were touched on at war tribunals is Khabarovsk, Siberia, after the war and is various historical accounts, few Japanese knew of its existence.

One reason, he said, was that unit mem bers, sworn to secrecy when the war ended have only now begun to "unload their bur den," but it is also a story, he said, that Japanese have not been eager to hear.

Morimura said he received 1,000 letters and telephone calls, some branding him a "Communist" or a "traitor," but most fron young people expressing surprise and shock that their own nation was capable of sucl savagery.

Arab News welcomes readers' contributions, particularly of a local aspect. If interested, please contact Dave Kaiser at 653-4743 or 653-2911, Jeddah.

New Brazil reservation protects Amazon tribe

BRASILIA, Brazil (AP) - The Yanomani Indians, one of the last and largest primitive tribes in South America, have scored at least a temporary victory over the advance of white civilization in the Amazon jungle.

Interior Minister Mario Andreazza recently signed a bill creating a huge reservation for the Yanomanis in northern Brazil, along the border with Venezuela in an area about the size of Belgium and Switzerland combined.

The bill means, at least in theory, that the Yanomanis can continue their nomadic lifestyle, free from incursions by poachers and fortune seekers looking for the uranium. gold, diamonds and tin believed to exist in the region.
The Yanomanis themselves probably

never heard of the bill or Andreazza or even Brazil. They are perhaps the most primitive of the primitive South American tribes, living the way their ancestors did 2.000 or even 3,000 years ago. 'They are unique." says Paulo Moreira

Leal, president of Brazil's government Indian Bureau known as Funai. "Although they live on the banks of rivers, many have never seen canoes or paddles. Others still use stone a-

"Our job is to win their confidence and give them support," he said.

Leal said that Funai planned to create 10 control posts in strategic areas in the new reservation to look after the 8.400 Yanomanis believed to live in the region. About the same number are thought to live

in Venezuela, according to the Venezuelan Embassy here. But they apparently are less threatened by "civilization" than their Brazilian counterparts because the area is still far from being settled. The Yanomanis - also known as the Yanomamis, Yanomamas or Yamoamas —

historically had little contact with outsiders. The high mountains and fast-flowing rivers of their region made access to their lands too difficult. But white civilization drew closer with the partial contruction of a highway through the

Amazon jungle. And it closed in even more when highway workers discovered radioactive minerals in the Surucucu Mountains. neur Yanomani land. The discovery attracted waves of prospec-

tors. And with them they brought germs and diseases that often proved deadly to the Yanomanis. International organizations supportive of

primitive peoples began to express concern for the future of the tribe. "A common cold frequently was fata! to

the Indians because they had no defense mechanisms against the germs," said a Funa spokesman who asked not to be identified 'Many, perhaps dozens, died." The highway was abandoned, however, in

the late 1970s when the Brazilian government no longer considered it a priority development project. The Indians have been more or less left alone since. A former governor of the Brazilian federa

territory of Roraima, which contains most of the Yanomani lands on this side of the border, once was reported as saying, "an area like this cannot afford the luxury of preserv ing half a dozen Indian tribes for the sake o

But the current governor, as well as othe local officials, say they will protect the Yanomanis, and they point to the new reser vation as proof.

Indian experts have praised the creation o the Yanomani reservation. At the same time however, they admit that sooner or later the tribe will be absorbed by the white civiliza tion that surrounds them. "There are no niches or glass houses the

anthropologist and Indian expert Sonia de Almeida Demarquet. "What we have to do is control that contac so the Indians conserve and respect their val ues, even when they become part of the

Yanomanis can hide in to avoid contact," said

modern world," she said. Meanwhile, anthropologists are studyin the Yanomanis. They have found, for example, that th

Yanomanis live in large communal huts cal led "Malocas" that hold up to 200 people Although the Indians are nomadic, they ma cultivate a piece of land for two or thre years, growing corn and manioc, a tapioca like root that serves as their "bread." When they move on, they almost never return. The Yanomanis are excellent preserver

of the ecosystem," says Miss Demarque They know, intuitively, that they must pre serve nature for their own sake." Researchers found that when the trib

reaches a certain size, it simply splits up into various groups. Miss Demarquet calls it " way to balance the economic structure of th village and relieve the pressure caused by to many people. They prefer to split up befor they create tensions."

Anthropologists now are lobbying for th creation of a Yanomani National Park, which they say will give the Indians more lega safeguards against unwanted intruders.

"The Yanomanis need two things," say Indian expert Memelia Moreira. "Space, I keep the freedom to roam they have alway enjoyed, and time, to assimilate a culture that little by little should become less strange t



Most distant observable objects

Quasars appear as pinpoints of intense light; astronomers take a closer look at their center

By George Alexander

LOS ANGELES (LAT) - A team of California Institute of Technology astronomers has found the first substantive evidence that quasars - those extremely bright, mysterious objects scattered throughout the heavens - are actually located at the centers of star-filled galaxies.

Astronomers have long believed quasars to be the active nuclei of galaxies, but have so far been unable to see a galaxy surrounding a quasar clearly. This is because quasars are so distant that they appear on telescopes as little more than pinpoints of intense light. Moreover, their brightness swamps the light of anything else in their immediate vicinity, although some astronomers have detected little patches of faint, "fuzzy" light around

Now, using sensitive electronic detectors attached to the 200-inch Palomar Mountain telescope near San Diego, Prof. J. Beverley Oke and research fellow, Todd A. Boroson have peered very closely at the "fuzz" sur-rounding the quasar 3C 48 (its catalogue designation) and found the telltale radiation of not one, but millions upon millions of stars — a gaiaxy.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: I am 56. My problem is poor circulation in my

When I walk I either have to slow up to a crawl or actually stop when

the pain in my leg comes on. So far I've tried all kinds of exercises.

It was not prescribed by my doctor. I read about it in a magazine.

I take a high-fiber diet which is especially low in fats. I've lost some

My doctor says if I don't improve I may need an operation on my

legs to increase the circulation. Would you suggest that I continue on

Dear Mr. F.: In spite of what you read on dieting, too many promises for every new diet have done much to confuse people.

Although normal weight is helpful to most persons, loss of weight in

Whether or not you will eventually require surgery, as your doctor

suggests, will depend upon just how much blockage there is in your

Some recent studies in Canada indicate that a restricted high fiber,

low fat diet may lead to deficient calcium and iron; and many

produce reduced resistance to infection and impair wound healing.

MEDICALETTES

(Replies to and from readers)

From Mr. B.: You can thank the observations of a Canadian

Better confess your dietary experiment to your doctor, Mr. F.

itself is not the answer to improvement in leg circulation.

this special diet longer? I don't relish facing surgery. — Mr. F.

They don't help. Neither does a diet I went on for about two months.

It's supposed to be effective in helping arteries all over the body.

legs. My doctor tells me the trouble is arteriosclerosis.

weight on it, but don't feel better generally.

leg arteries. But don't depend on your diet.

Oke and Boroson were aided considerably by a computer that subtracted the light of both the quasar itself and the luminosity of the night sky from the image recorded by the Palomar telescope, leaaving only the faint light of the quasar's surrounding "fuzz."

When the two Caltech astronomers then did a spectographic analysis of that fuzzy light, they found that certain wavelengths were missing. These missing wavelengths. called "absorption lines," were those of hydrogen, calcium and magnesium - all elements found in stars.

"What these lines mean," Oke said in an interview from Palomar where he is making a new series of observations, "is that there's a lot of gas surrounding (the quasar 3C 48) and something has caused that gas to condense

Although they cannot make out the exact shape of the galaxy that envelops the quasar, which is 5 billion light-years away (a lightyear is approximately 6 trillion miles), the pattern of the starlight is very similar to that which astronomers have seen in pinwheellike spiral galaxies.

This came as something of a surprise, Oke said, because most astronomers have been associated with cigar-shaped elliptical galax-

"Our prejudice for ellipticalls," Oke said, "is based on the fact that the radio noise from quasars is similar to that which we have seen coming from elliptical galaxies. So we have tended to think that when we could make out the underlying galaxy (of a quasar), it would be an elliptical.

Oke and Boroson were also surprised by the additional suggestion that the stars in the galaxy surrounding quasar 3C 48 are of the hot, young variety, and not of the hypothesized cool, older stars.

If this finding is corroborated, Oke said, it implies that shock waves coming from the quasar are still triggering bursts of star forma-

This finding of an underlying galaxy for 3C 48 does not answer the question of exactly what a quasar is. The model most widely accepted by astronomers is that a quasar is a massive black hole lying at the center of a galaxy, one that is inexorable sucking in a stream of gas and dust.

As that matter swirls inward, it becomes so roiled by the black hole's immensely powerful gravitational fields that it emits a wide range of radiation. "It's model," Oke said of this construct for a quasar, "that is capable of generating the energies we see in quasars and the radiation we see. It's a model that makes

Instead of a photographic plate, the Caltech astronomers used an array of very sensitive electronic sensors called "chargecoupled devices" to capture the faint light of quasar 3C 48's galaxy. These devices generate electrical signals that a computer can handle more efficiently than an ordinary photographic emulsion.

Studies probe genetic defect By Keay Davidson

SAN DIEGO, (LAT) — A genetic defect that triggers Lesch-Nyhan Syndrome, a severe type of mental retardation, may be better understood by University of California at San Diego researchers.

Three University of California researches in collaboration with two Stanford University scientists, have spent 2 1/2 years working on this defect. Since the late 1970s, scientists around the world have cracked the genetic codes of only a handful of the thousands of human genes that tell cells how to manufacture biochemicals and proteins like insulin, interferon, human growth hormone and somatostatin. Those codes are then used to mass-produce copies of the genes to explore their functions and, in some cases, their potential use as therapies.

Project leader Dr. Theodore Friedmann confirmed the discovery of the human gene. that, when damaged, leads to Lesch-Nyhan Syndrome. The syndrome strikes about one in 100,000 births. Its victims become mentally retarded and physically frail and often mutilate themselves.

Friedmann's associates at the University of California campus here included Dr. Douglas Jolly and a technician, Abby Esty. Assistance was provided by two Stanford scientists, 1980 Nobel laureate (in chemistry) Dr. Paul Berg and Dr. Hiroto Okayama.

The achievement is "a wonderful thing," according to Dr. William Nyhan, a University of California at San Diego pediatrician who co-discovered the disease in the early 1960s but was not part of the project.

"I've known about Ted's (Friedmann's) work from the beginning, and I think he should be very proud and satisfied in this success in research," Nyhan said. "All of us take considerable pride in the fact it was done

INDIAN POW-WGW: A group of young heaves from the Ravalo tribe are shown here during a recent index-tribal ceremonial near Gallup, New Medica. Tradition still runs high among the American Indians and nothing pleases these more than to congrugate in ceremonial war dress. France beefs up broadcasts,

could soon rival the BBC

PARIS(LOS)—Radio-France International, the station that selfs France to the rest of the world, is to be vigosously expanded after years of neglect. Ministerial approval has been given to a five-fold budget increase by 1985 to bring it in line with the British Broadcasting Corporation's external services. Broadcasting output will rise from 125 hours a week to 739 hours — 20 more than the BBC's, while nine times more staff than at present will be taken one

Hard news and news feature programs will be given priority for the first time, and additional facilities are being developed to broadcast to Latin America, Sou '- East Asia and the Middle East. English-language programs to Africa will be stopped up in an attempt to break the BBC's near monopoly in Britain's former colonies.

The plan has been drawn up by the new head of the RFL Herve Bourges. His personal record is an important factor in the French Socialist government's determination that the French point of view will be put across in the Third World.

Until his appointment at RFI, he was press spokesman for the director general of UNESCO, and one of the most ardent supporters of UNESCO's controversial code for reporting from the Third World.

A former editor of a weekly in France, Bourges was also adviser to the Algerian presidency and founder of the Yaounde School of Journalism in the Cameroons.

When he arrived at the Maison de la Radio in Paris he discovered what he described as a horrifying situation." The external services had become a dumping ground for journalists from the state broadcasting system who were considered unacceptable elsewhere by the

previous rightwing government because of their political views, trade union activity of

A steady decline in the number of broadcasting hours had reduced RFI to 28th position in the world's external radio service league, trailing behind Egypt and Albania.

The worst discovery was that the station was self-consored, considering itself a section of the foreign ministry, which pays half its current budget of about \$15 million. It depended heavily on pop music and quiz games and broadcast in only five languages. A new policy of what Bourges describes as

"vigorous news" was first tested by frank reporting of African crises, including the arrest of politicians in Gabon, France's main source of uranium. Protests from Gabon were overruled. For the first time in memory, an African country friendly to France had not been able to impose its views on RFI. Journalists believe that bad reporting from

RFI has been responsible for the womening of African crises in the past, notably in Chad. Bourges says that RFI had to bend to the will of French ministries, who treated its journalists "like civil servants."

The Socialist government feels that if RFI gains a reputation for bonest reporting, its new stature could serve France's Third World policy, which is aimed particularly at Africa and South America.

So the number of journalists and production staff will be increased from 174 to 1,500 over the next five years while the number of freelances will be increased from 150 to 500.

Services to Africa and Eastern Europe have been inerged to end old rivalries and will eventually function 24 hours a day with emphasis on news programs.

SPECIAL DIET NOT HELPFUL FOR LEG ARTERIES

STOP KILLING YOURSELF

Steincrohn

By Peter J.

M.D., F.A.C.P.

Dr. Frank Schofield traced the cause of mysterious internal bleeding in sheep. It was due to spoiled sweet-clover they were feeding on. The responsible agent in this was an anticiotting substance called bishydroxycoumarin.

It's now available in synthetic form for treatment and prevention of disorders in humans in which there is excessive clotting.

For Mrs. O.: The reason for withholding food and fluids before operation is to lessen regurgitation and aspiration of the stomach's contents into the lungs. This is one way to prevent pneumonia as a complication following anesthesia.

For Mrs. K .: Your doctor isn't being a scaremonger in suggesting that your daughter who has mononucleosis should rest in bed for at least a week. Serious cases need even more rest.

Kissing disease, as this is sometimes called, is often overlooked. Be thankful your doctor has made the diagnosis which is often missed as being just a severe sore throat that requires only aspirin - and no need for rest. The liver bears the brunt of the attack.

Although most patients recover, at least from 30 to 35 people die from it each year in the United States. According to Dr. David T. Purtilo, professor of pathology at the University of Massachusetts Medical Center, Worcester, the problem is due to misdiagnosis and lack of understanding that mononucleosis is a potentially serious

Tomorrow: Take it easy after a flu attack

veterinarian about 60 years ago for the discovery of the coumarin drug action in the treatment of your blood clots.

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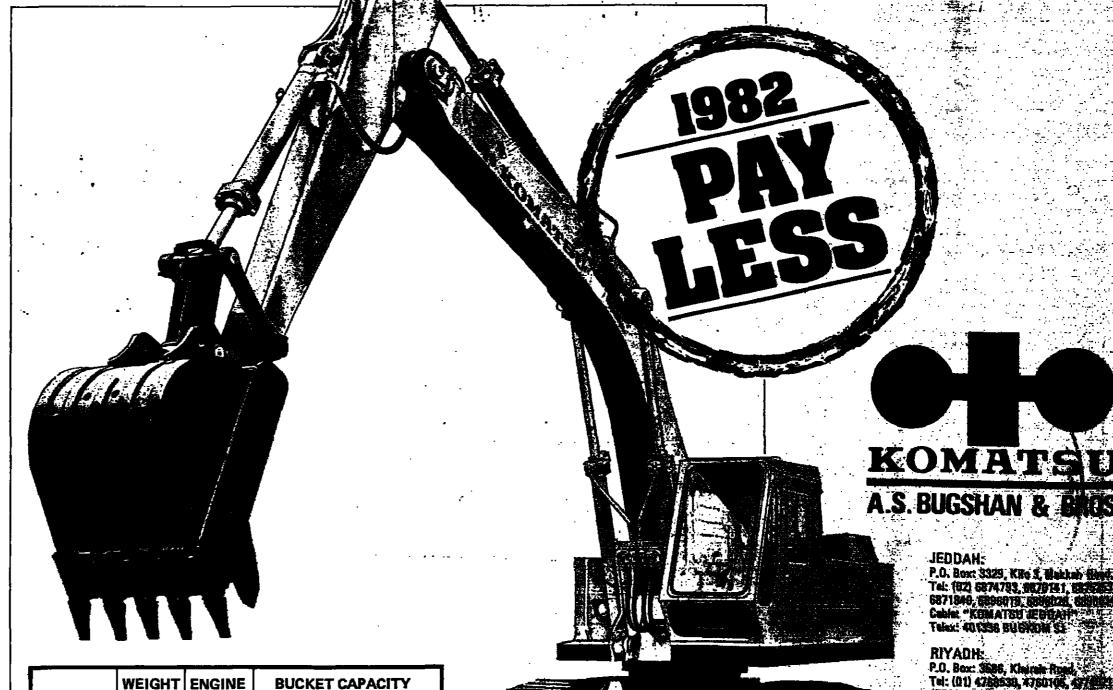
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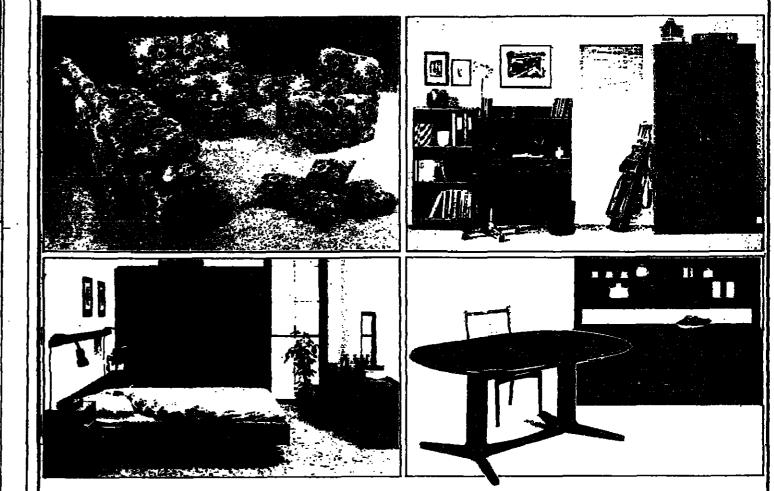
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Moscow favors October summit

MOSCOW, April 26 (AFP) - The Soviet Union is determined to bring about an October summit meeting between President Leonid Brezhnev and U.S. President Ronald Reagan, diplomatic observers said here.

A Pravda editorial reiterated Brezhnev's summit proposal of one week ago, and expressed regret that Washington - "obsessed by the rattling of arms and by anti-Communist rhetoric" — had rejected the

suggestion. The U.S.-Soviet summit, which could take place in October in Helsinki or Geneva, according to Pravda, would be the first such meeting since Brezhnev's 1979 talks in Vienna with then-President Jimmy Carter. Pravda made no reference to Reagan's suggestion for preliminary talks in New York in June during the United Nations session on disarmament. The Kremlin has said it considers such a meeting premature and too infor-

Washington has been wondering of late about Brezhnev's health, during the Soviet. leader's several weeks absence from public view. But Soviet officials have insisted that he was simply taking his usual winter vacation. Brezhnev reappeared on April 22, in seemingly good physical condition. Observers say there is no reason to think that he would be unable to take part in an autumn summit.

Japanese prince suffers fatigue

TOKYO, April 26 (AFP) — Japanese Emperor Hirobito's nephew Prince Tomohito, who on Saturday asked to leave the imperial family, was admitted to a hospital here Monday suffering "extreme fatigue and depression," a royal family spokesman said.

Tomohito 36, called the "Bearded Prince" by the Japanese public, has been bedridden since April 9 when he returned from a skiing competition in Finland, informed sources said. He was not seen at the official dinner offered by the emperor in honor of the visiting French President Francois Mitterrand and his wife on April 15.

The prince's wife, Princess Nobuko, upset by her husband's decision to leave the imperial household and the hounding of the press, was taken to hospital Saturday.

An imperial household spokesman said the prince's request to leave the imperial family. was likely linked to his state of health and would be examined only after his recovery.

American firm in Athens bombed.

ATHENS, April 26 (AP) — Two home-Athens Monday, damaging the offices of the American IBM company but causing no casualties, police said. They said the bombs were placed outside two separate buildings housing the main offices of the World Trade Corporation.

The bombs exploded five minutes apart, shattering the windows of the building, police said. No group immediately claimed responsibility for the explosion, police said.

Earlier this month, a bomb exploded outside the U.S. ambassador's residence, damaging its garden wall. A left-wing group calling itself Revolutionary Popular Struggle claimed responsibility for that blast.

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Used for eavesdropping

KGB 'post' in U.S. filmed

Soviet-owned estate in Glen Cove, New York, serves not just as a recreational facility for Soviet personnel assigned to the United Nations but also as an electronic eavesdropping post, according to a television documentary on the KGB.

The 13-part, Canadian-produced series was scheduled to have its U.S. premiere Monday evening on "Independent Network News," a program carried by more than 70 U.S. television stations unaffiliated with the three major

The documentary focuses on North American operations of the KGB, the massive Soviet espionage and secret police apparatus which combines both foreign intelligence and internal security functions.

Since the mid-1970s, there have been press reports about Soviet microwave interception of U.S. telephone conversations and other communications by use of advanced electronic equipment at the Soviet Embassy in Washington and the Soviet consulate in San

Similar electronic intercept operations, the television documentary reports, are also being conducted at Soviet diplomatic support facilities including a New York city apartment building and the Soviet-owned estate in Glen Cove, New York.

In an interview on the program, Arkady

Soviet official at the U.N. when defected to the United States in April 1978, vividly described the Glen Cove site.

"All the top floors of the building are full of sophisticated equipment...to intercept all conversations, telephone conversations on anything which is going on ... At least 15 or 17 technicians were working ... to do all this job."

Richard Kinsey, former deputy chief on the FBT's Soviet counterintelligence division, said in another interview that targets of the Glen Cove eavesdropping operation apparently included a Grumman Aerospace Corp. Aircraft plant on Long Island.

The Soviet estate, he said, "is sort of midway between the main plant and a testing facility that Grumman has further out on the island, and those antennae are pointed toward both facilities." The program also indicates that electronic

intercept equipment also has been installed

by the Soviets at their apartment building in

the Riverdale section of Bronx, New York, located on one of the highest elevations in New York city. Other aspects of KGB operations covered by the documentary include recruitment of American agents, covert acquisition of sensitive high-technology items and "disinforma-

tion" activities intended to plant Soviet-

fabricated material in the Western press.

Leprosy said increasing

LONDON, April 26 (AP) — Leprosy is increasing in Western countries as well as in the Third World, says Dr. Richard Dawood, a Briton who studied the disease in the United States. There are between 25,000 and 30,000 cases in Europe, at least 400 in Britain and more than 3,000 in the United States, the doctor stated in the latest issue of the Monthly Index of nedical specualitis, known as MIMS.

Three-quarters of the 200 new cases a year in the United States are foreign born. but there are still local disease areas in Texas, California, Hawaii, Florida and Louisiana, he wrote.

Dawood said most lepers in Britain are immigrants, 70 percent being Asians and the 20 to 30 new cases a year in this country fluctuate with the pattern of immigration. There is no record of the disease passing from one person to another in Bri-

Nuclear test triggered

WASHINGTON, April 26 (AFP) — A joint American-British nuclear test explosion was triggered underground Sunday in the Nevada desert, the U.S. Energy Department announced. It said the test was undertaken upon a British request.

In its first week

Canadians test charter

OTTAWA, April 26 (AP) - In its first week of life, Canada's charter of rights and freedoms - cornerstone of its new constitution - has been invoked in several cases.

True to the predictions of lawyers and constitutional experts, the infant charter was hauled into action as soon as courts opened last Monday, just two days after Queen Elizabeth II proclaimed the constitution

The flurry of first-week action foreshadows years of legal maneuvering as cases filter up from lower courts to the Supreme Court of Canada, where the country's top judges will have to decide exactly what the charter means for Canadians

Supreme Court Justice Willard Estey predicted that it will take about a decade to pin down the implications. The Supreme Court will soon reach "a new plateau of activity," he told a luncheon in London, Ontario, where two of the first cases based on the charter

One defense lawyer in London successfully used the guarantee of" a fair and public hearing" to win an adjournment until his client, charged with impaired driving, had undergone a neurological examination. But Roger Tasseg, deputy federal justice minister, said the lawyer likely would have been granted his request even without the charter.

In the second case, a lawyer argued that police had exceeded their powers by search-

suspect without a warrant. The judge rejected the argument - which was based on constitutional protections against "unreasonable search and seizure" -because the charter was not in effect when the search was conducted.

The question of retroactivity is one of the key issues to be decided in the coming months. The foderal government argues the charter applies only as of one second after midnight April 17, the day the queen signed

the proclamation. Most of the early cases have dealt with fundamental freedoms, such as freedom of speech, or legal rights in dealing with the police and courts.

- In Ottawa, the Canadian Union of Public Employees appounced plans to challonge a New Brusswick law forcing 3,000 striking school employees back to work. The law prohibits picketing, parading of demonstrating at or near government offices and gives the government power to request decer-tification of the wokers' union. Lawyers for the union say that violates the freedoms of association and peaceful assembly,

- The Canadian Civil Liberties Association is using the charter's guarantee of freedom of expression in defense of Neil Fraser, a federal civil servant fired for speaking out against the government-orderd conversion to the motric system.

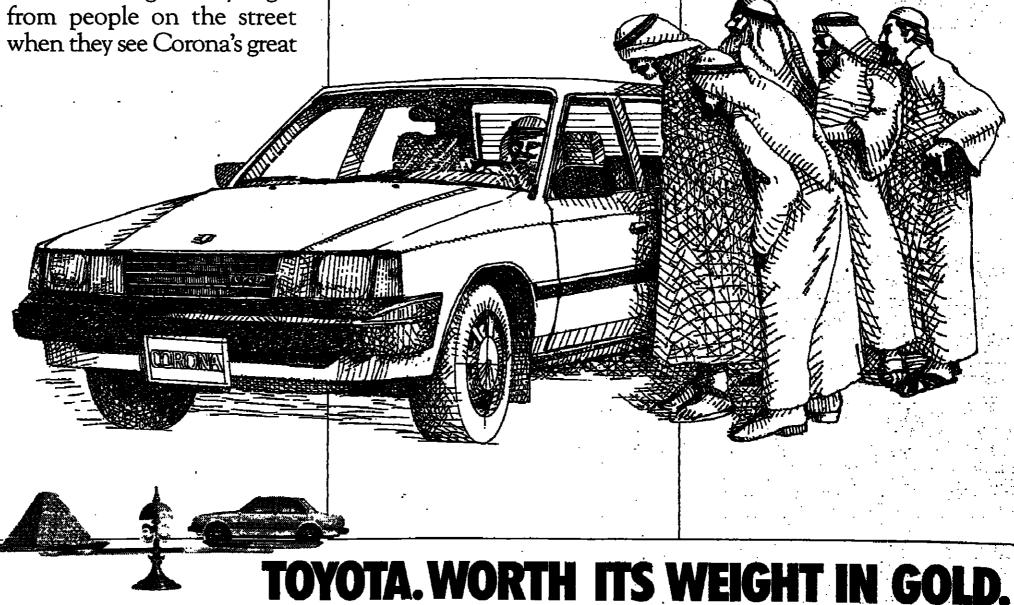
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U.N. panel suggests Korean truce talks

Command in Korea Monday proposed a meeting of the joint Korean Military Armistice Commission (MAC) to be held May 4 at the truce village of Panmunjom, a command spokesman said.

The proposal was made by U.S. Rear Adm. James G. Storms, senior U.N.C. delegate of the armistice commission, in his message to his North Korean counterpart, Maj. Gen. Han Juhkyong, the spokesman said. It was the American-led command's counterproposal to an earlier North Korean request that a meeting of the commission be held

North Korea did not give any reason for calling the meeting. It came two days after the command charged North Korea for initiating a four-hour firefight between the two opposing sides across the demilitarized zone last Wednesday.

South Korea said North Koreans began the shooting to halt four North Korean soldiers from detecting to the South of the eastern front, 80 kms north of Chunchon, east of Secul.

suffered "some casualties" from the shooting. South Korea said there were no casualties among its personnel, but the North Korean shooting caused minor damage to a barbed wire fence near a South Korean guard post in the southern portion of the truce zone.

U.S. Vice President George Bush, currently on a three-day visit to South Korea, said Monday in a speech before the South Korean National Assembly that North Koreans killed the four as they were on "their way to freet soil." There was no immediate North Korean response to the new U.N. Command proposal.

Meanwhile, North Korean President Kim li-Sung has called for a strengthening of his country's army. The North Korean Central News Agency monitored in Tokyo Sunday, quoted him as telling a banquet Sunday: "The developments in South Korea today show that the moves of the U.S. imperialists and their stooges toward a new war against us have reached a critical stage and brought the situation to the brink of war:"

TOKYO (AFP) — Downtown Tokyo was covered by a thin layer of ash Monday not long after the Mount Asama volcano, 200 kms north of the capital, erupted for the first time

JAKARTA (AFP) - The biggest eruption recorded at the Mount Galunggung volcano in West Java in 23 years spewed sand, stones and smoke hundreds of feet into the air Sunday. Antara news agency reported. A dark cloud was clearly visible from the nearby town of Tasikma Laya, some 33 kms east of

ROME (AP) - Some 800 relatives of prisoners and alleged terrorists being held on subversion charges occupied the offices of Rome's Foreign Press Association Sunday. The families said they staged the sit-in to dramatize conditions in prisons where their relatives are being held.

COPENHAGEN (AFP) - Forty Viet-namese "boat people" who had run out of food and water were picked up Sunday in the South China Sea by a Danish container ship, the ship's owners disclosed Monday.

(AP) - The all-male electorate of Switzerland's least populous canton (state) decided overwhelmingly Sunday to continue denying women the vote in town and cantonal

APPENZELL, Switzerland, April 26

A show of hands was taken at the colorful, outdoor "landsgemeinde," the annual popular assembly that acts on the canton's 5.000 male, adult citizens of Appenzell -

important issues. It is open to all of the Innerrhoden canton - provided each carries a sword or bayonet.

Spectators, including local women and hundreds of foreign tourists, reacted with boos and laughter on Landesgemeinde Square here as the show of hands indicated

Swiss women denied vote the men by a 4-1 margin favored continuing

the policy. In a brief debate before the vote, a young man in the assembly said that the right to vote was not necessary for Appenzell

women since they fully trusted men to take

care of their interests. The rejection came 18 months after a narrowly passed amendment to the federal constitution specified that both men and women are strictly equal before the law.

The predominantly Roman Catholic canton, which has a population of about 13,000, thus remained the last male bastion in the Swiss confederation to deny its women the vote in cantonal and communal

Palme commission finalizing report

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STOCKHOLM, April 26 (AFP) — The Palme Commission on Security and Disar-: mament has agreed on the final points of a report it will present in June to the United Nations' special assembly on disarmament,

it was announced here Sunday night. The commission - named after its president, Sweden's former Premier Olaf Palme - has met 12 times within the past 18' months. The report should be completed by

the end of May and made public at that time, Falme said.

According to Dutch Social Affairs Minister Joop Den Uyl, only the chapter on chemical warfare will be discussed anew, because of recent changes in the U.S. and Soviet chemical weapons arsenals.

The final report will contain proposals for a slowing of the arms race, and will emphasize nuclear-free zones, Den Uyl said.

Four Namibians kil

WINDHOEK, April 26 (AP) - Defense forces tracked and killed four black nationalists in weekend attacks inside a white farming area in Namibia (Southwest Africa), officials said Monday.

A white farmer was hospitalized with gun-shot wounds and another white farming homestead was assaulted by forces of the Southwest Africa People's Organization (SWAPO), the territory defense force said in

The SWAPO men, who have waged a 16-year campaign to end South African control over the territory, made one of their deepest-ever penetrations into the Tsumeb farming district in northeastern Namibia in early April. Home guard and South African

troops have killed 37 of the black nationalist since SWAPO launched the annual autum offensive, protected by thick bush cove caused by seasonal rains. Eight defense force soldiers and six civilians have died in clashe with the SWAPO forces.

Three SWAPO members were killed Sun day while apparently trying to escape back to their base across the border in Angola, the territory force said. A fourth was killed a defense force troops tracked a band which had attacked a white homestead with riflgrenades and small arms.

While the low-level bush war continues both sides are trying to reach a negotiated settlement through talks organized by five

Peking plans to trim vice premiers

PEKING, April 26 (AFP) - Communist Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang Monday presented plans for a major cabinet reorganization that would sharply reduce the number of vice premiers, the New China News Agency

(NCNA) said. NCNA said the plans, presented to the standing committee of the National People's Congress, the Chinese parliament, also involved changes in the heads of 23 ministries and commissions. It did not provide any

The agency said only that the reshuffle would complete the government reorganiza tion announced by Zhao at the beginning o the year. Chinese leaders took the first ster with a reshuffle involving seven ministries last month.

Zhao indicated at that time that the number of vice premiers would be cut from 13 to two, but NCNA did not repeat the

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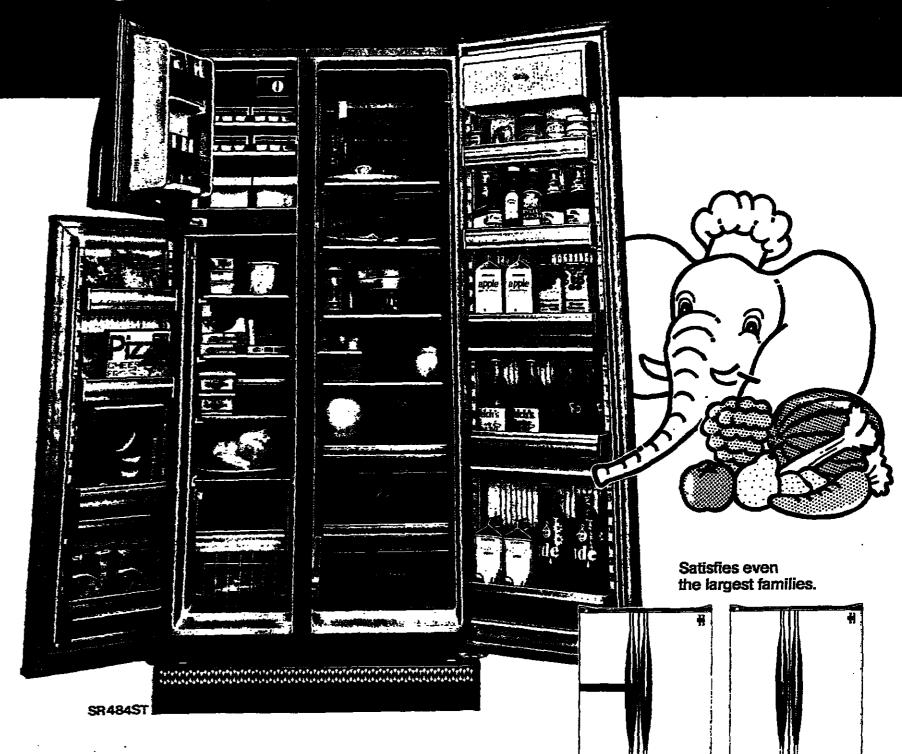


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West imposing curbs draws Polish fire

Communist ruler Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski has warned the West against erecting an economic "iron curtain" around Poland in the wake of last December's start of martial

Jaruzeiski, in a speech to the party's policy-forming central committee released here Sunday said "an iron curtain - but not one of our making - is being built up again" in an apparent reference to U.S. economic

aid sanctions. "If the capitalist countries and their financial and economic factors want us to pay back our debts, to fulfill our commitments, they should not - in their own interest - block our import possibilities for much longer because the result could be limiting our growth of production and export." Jaruzelski said in the speech delivered Friday.

The speech capped a series of comment by Polish officials who have sought to remind the West that boycotting Poland's economy could be to their own disadvantage.

Although Poland has stressed repeatedly its reliance on the Soviet bloc's common market, Comecon, Polish officials apparently are still interested in maintaining economic contacts with their Western partners.

Some officials have said that the only way to repay Poland's estimated \$26 billion debt to Western creditors is to borrow more money for the time being to provide badly needed raw materials and components to keep Polish factories operative.

Jaruzelski spoke at the conclusion of last week's two-day central committee meeting. the second since he declared martial law last Dec. 13. The plenum was devoted to economic problems. His speech was not published in state-run press Saturday, and

New car engine piston developed

LONDON, April 26 (AFP) - A new car engine piston giving five percent greater power yield while reducing fuel consumption four percent was announced here by Associated Engineering.

Improved efficiency stems from cutting the contact surface by 75 percent or so, leading to a 14 percent reduction in friction losses. The company noted that about 30 percent of losses in engines due to friction came from the pistons. This was true of both diesel and gasoline engines.

The company, a leading British vehicle component maker, is marketing the new piston under the name "Aeconoguide".

appeared on the Polish news agency PAP wires for the first time Sunday. Brief excerpts were reported by Polish radio and television

Friday night. Jaruzelski stressed Poland's self-reliance. saying: "The times we are living in are extremely difficult, but if one measures them with historical perspective, they are only an episode which shall pass, which we will overcome.

"We should see the main reserves at our home, in our strength," he said. "Those reserves are enormous. We should start using them ourselves, from the leadership of the party and state, from the top."

The phrase 'iron curtain' was first used by British leader Winston Churchill after World War II to refer to the rigid East-West division of Europe for which he blamed the Soviet leader Josef Stalin.

Polish officials and Western diplomats here have said the only real chance Poland has of putting its ravaged economy on a super footing will be to start by borrowing even more hard currency to boost export-oriented

LUANDA, April 26 (R) - Angola is

pitting economic survival ahead of ideology

as it struggles to overcome a drop in earn-

Hardships caused by a slump in revenue

last year are so great that the government is

adopting a new approach to development

with decisions that would not have been

Immediately after its independence from

Portugal in 1975, Angola aligned itself with

the Soviet bloc and shunned credit, believ-

ing debt would inevitably bring political

Once determined to pay cash against

delivery, the south-west African nation is

Lower oil prices sparked the change in

attitude in Angola where all economic pro-

jections were based on higher returns, with

ings from oil, its main export.

politically acceptable in the past.

now seeking long-term credits.

dependence.

Crisis-hitAngola

U.K. jobless seen rising to 4.5m by 1990

LONDON, April 26 (AP) - Unemployment in Britain, already Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's biggest economic worry, will rise from around 3 million to 4.5 million, or nearly one worker in five, by 1990, Cambridge University economists forecast Mon-

In its annual review of the British economy, the department of applied economics at Cambridge urged Mrs. Thatcher's Conservative government to abandon its cautious financial strategy and reflate the economy by 7-8 billion pounds (\$12-14 billion) a year for the next three or four years.

The economists also recommended a devaluation of the pound sterling and controls on imports, wages and foreign exchange transactions. "The country remains in a deep and prolonged slump ... threre is no serious prospect of economic recovery in the short or longer term unless policies change," the report said.

It warned of potential strife between haves and have-nots as unemployment worsens from its current 2.992 million, or 12.5 percent of the work force.

The exact size of the deficit has not been

disclosed, but Western bankers drew atten-

tion to the foreign exchange crisis when

they reported last year that Angola was

starting to fall behind on foreign payments

received numerous offers of credit from

U.S. and European banks in recent months

and Western bankers said the largest had

come from Chase Manhattan, whose

former chairman, David Rockefeller, vis-

Another U.S. bank, Bankers' Trust, has

also offered Angola a small credit line.

according to banking sources. Both banks

took part in a \$50 million loan to the Ango-

lan subsidiary of Gulf, the U.S. oil com-

Businessmen here say that a spending

ited Angola in February.

pany, in 1981.

Martins said that the government had

for the first time since independence.

Growth set at 4.4% Asian states make headway

MANILA, April 26 (Depthnews) - As the world slowly picks itself up from the economic slump of previous years, Asia-Pacific nations, it appears, may look forward to an impressive growth rate in 1982.

A highly optimistic report on Asian conomic trends prepared by the economic research department of Chemical Bank in the U.S. predicts that the region "will again be among the fastest-growing areas in the world" this year. Its projected gross national product (GNP) growth rate of about 4.4 percent represents a modest improvement from last year's 4 percent.

The report even forecasts that growth in developing Asia will surpass that of all other regions including the three developed countries in the area itself. Estimated growth rate for developing Asia in 1982 is 5.7 percent, higher than last year's 4.9 percent.

Covered by the report are Japan, Australia and New Zealand, the three countries in the region identified as developed; and Communist China. Hong Kong, India, Indonesia. Malaysia, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, the Philippines, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Taiwan and Thailand, which compose developing Asia.

The report's optimistic tone is almost consistent for all nations covered predicting

and no money to buy spares," one

The foreign exchange crisis led the

authorities to call back the Portuguese to

put port machinery in working order, the former East German management was

quietly dispensed with and disciplinary

measures that would have been condemned

a few years ago as too reminiscent on colo-

Decongestion of the port was also greatly

helped by what the authorities call the

Reduced imports of basic goods, particu-

larly food, also forced Angola to seek the

help of the Portuguese in reviving agricul-

tural production less than seven years after

they were driven out as "colonialist exploit-

Portuguese firms have been asked to help

re-start coffee, sugar, cotton and fruit grow-

ing on a commercial basis while one com-

pany has for the last year been helping to

The lines, especially the British-owned

Benguela Railway, have been prime targets

for anti-government guerrillas. But the

authorities have indicated optimism about

the rail system's future by awarding a \$34

million contract for 900 wagons to

Equimetal of Portugal.

overhaul Angola's three railway lines.

businessman said.

nialism were introudced.

rationalization of imports.

overboard

moderate or, at the very least, stable growth rates. Only Papua New Guinea is expected to. experience a drop in real growth due to failing export earnings. The country which had a growth fall of 2 percent last year is predicted to register a decline of 2.5 percent in real

growth in 1982. The slowdown in Indonesia's growth rate is expected to continue this year with the level dropping from bat year's 8.5 percent to 7.5 percent in 1982. This further deceleration of the country's real growth is supposed to be brought about by sluggish oil exports.

In making its prediction, the report is pinning its optimism, however, on modest upturns in economic growth of the U.S. and Europe, whose developments are still strongly linked to those of the Asian region.

Two other major factors, which the report expects to influence the region's economic outlook, are prospects for world oil and commodity prices.

"Improvement in these areas should help Asia's growth, haflation and external accounts," the report says.

buying Gulf Oil's plants

LONDON, April 26 (AFP) — Kuwait may ber up to filtree-queriers of the refining and distribution facilities operated in Europe by Gulf Off of the United States,

the Thest newspaper said Mooday.

Negotiations on the 1,000 million pound don't had reached a crucial stage.

the newspaper said.

Gulf has plants in Britain, Switzerland, Italy, the Necherlands and Denmark. It seeks to trim activities in Europe where refining is no longer profitable due to reduced oil communition and excess refin-ing capacity of around 40 percent.

in recent years Gulf has pulled out of France, Spain, Norway, northern Sweden and north east England. Last year its refineries operated at only 46 percent

U.S. corporate sector in doldrums

WASHINGTON, April 26 (R) — Many experts believe that U.S. corporate balance sheets are in their worst shape since the 1930's and there is a good chance a handful of major companies could go bankrupt in the next several months.

Just this weekend, Wiekes Corp., a retailer and manufacturer with \$4 billion in sales, filed for protection from creditors in federal bankruptcy court in Los Angeles.

Arab fund raises capital to \$2.8b

KUWAIT, April 26 (WAM) - The board of governors of the Arab Fund for Social and Economic Development Monday decided to double its capital to become 800 million Kuwaiti dinars (\$2.8 billion).

At its 11 session held here Monday, the council also approved a report presented by the board of directors on the financial situation of the fund for 1981 and its previous activities.

It also approved to appoint the fund to undertake the activities of the general seeretariat of the first Arab development decade, a \$5 billion aid program designed to help poor Arab countries.

The decade is being financed jointly by the United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Iraq and Qatar, whose finance ministers are expected to seet here later Monday. Governor of Algeria was elected chairman of board and it was decided to hold the next meeting in Algiers April next year.

The combination of high U.S. interest rates and two recessions in as many years has had a devastating impact on the agriculturemechinery, housing, car and steel industries in particular. Wickes is the largest company in the cur-

rent recession to seek protection under a chapter 11 bankruptcy petition, gaining time to reorganize operations while owing \$2 billion to creditors. Chapter 11 allows a company to operate

under existing management with court protection from creditors while it works out a plan to repay debt. Earlier this month, AM International, a

data business equipment firm, filed chapter 11. It owes \$465 million to creditors. This year's surge in bankruptcies, a 55 per-

cent increase over the same period last year, comes on the beels of a dismal 45.2 percent increase in bankruptcies during 1981, according to Dun and Bradstreet, the New York economic research firm. Recessions traditionally result in a large

number of business failures and the backto-back recessions of 1980 and 1981 have been blamed for much of the current corpurate problems. But what disturbs some economists and

government officials about the current sittletion is the kind of companies that are folding. In the past, very small firms have been the hardest hit. But this year, some medium to large-sized companies are in severe jeopardy.

Dun and Bracktreet figures reveal that dur-ing the first 14 weeks of the year, hankruptcies among companies worth more than \$100,000 are up 60 percent over a year ago.

prices as high as \$36 a barrel in 1980. With spree which followed the rise of crude prices the world price for crude now as low as \$27 in 1980 has been halted. "Basically, all new a barrel, the country faces a substantial projects have been frozen. The oil boom budget deficit and a foreign exchange crisis. was very nice for Western exporters, but the The financial committee of the Angolan Angolans ended up with all sorts of equip-People's Assembly (parliament) has been ment they could not cope with. summoned to seek ways of reducing the "Huge quantities of farm machinery, for budget deficit and Finance Minister Ismael instance, were imported for the coun-Martins, asked by Reuters whether Luanda tryside. They now lie rusting in the open might try to raise a foreign loan, said: "this because they broke down under rough cannot be excluded." handling and there is no-one to repair them

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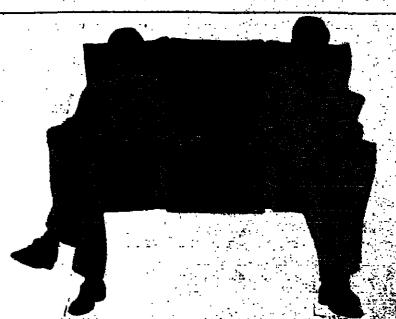


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Kuwait, Tunisia strike deal

Arab N-power plan gets a boost to furkey

KUWAIT, April 26 (AP) — Kuwait and phosphate-rich Tunisia have agreed on a \$40 million deal that would not the Arab nuclear energy effort 120 tons of uranium in 1984, it was reported here Monday.

The newspaper Al - Watan said the project. utilizing phosphoric acid byproducts of phosphate for the uranium-producing process, is part of a major Arab nuclear energy bid that will be carried out with French technical assistance. The name of the French company involved in the project, to be located in Kabis in southeastern Tunisia, was not given.

Bonn oil imports drop by 16.6%

FRANKFURT. April 26 (R) — West German imports of crude oil fell by 16.6 percent to 17.4 million tons in first quarter 1982 from 20.9 million in the same 1981 period, the Federal Office for Trade and Industry, GBAW, said.

Crude oil imports in March, at 5.4 million tons, were at their lowest monthly level since 1967 and compare to 6.8 million in March

The first quarter oil bill totaled 10.8 billion marks at an average price of 617.40 marks per ton, compared with 12.5 billion in the first quarter last year at an average 596.06

Saudi Arabia maintained its position as largest supplier of crude oil to West Germany, with 5.1 million tons in the first three months this year, unchanged from the corresponding 1981 quarter, and the U.K. remained number two with 3.9 million tons (3.8 million) GBAW said. The third largest supplier was Nigeria, with 1.8 million tons (2.1 million).

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But the paper said the Tunisian and Kuwaiti governments were studying plans for enlisting French expertise in setting up an Arab nuclear research center in Tunisia, which will be dedicated to furthering the use of nuclear energy for peaceful purposes.

An Arab energy conference, held in the Gulf state of Qatar two months ago, urged the Arab states to develop their own sources of nuclear fuel as a means of ensuring future needs of nuclear power.

The Arabs have expressed determination to pursue a peaceful nuclear program despite Israel's hombing of Iraq's French-built nuc-

U.S. prime rate fall predicted

lear reactor last June.

tional power was used.

ter of Energy Marc Lalonde.

HONC KONG, April 26 (R) — The high U.S. interest rates are unsustainable and unacceptable, Deputy Secretary of the U.S. Treasury R. Timothy McNamar said.

Speaking to an American chamber of commerce lunch here, he said the main factors supporting rates now are the impasse over the U.S. budget between President Reagan and Congress and recent erratic U.S. money supply figures. But in the near term (60 to 90 days) prime should drop several

McNamar said his reasons for predicting a

fall in rates are based on a perceived improved monetary policy from the Federal

The mostly-arid Gulf Arab states say they

need nuclear power for desalination pur-

poses, and the United Arab Emirates Oil

Minister Mana Saced Oteiba estimates the

cost would be three times as high if conven-

The UAE has said it was discussing poss-

ible purchase of nuclear reactors from

France. Kuwait expressed interest in buying

four Canadian reactors, during a visit to the

Gulf area earlier this year by Canadian Minis-

Reserve and the fact progress is now being made toward a budget compromise which could lead to "a historic shift in the economic history of the U.S.

He said given this, the U.S. could eventually begin to see a restoration of the kind of annual growth seen in the 1950s and 60s. He said the economy has struck the bottom of the recession curve and is now waiting for the expected interest rate fall and tax cuts scheduled for July 1 to start the upward path.

Ivory Coast's farm outlook bright

ABIDJAN. April 26 (AFP) - Agricultural production in Ivory Coast should reach a statisfactory level in 1982 in spite of difficult conditions in international markets, the National Chamber of Commerce predicted in its monthly bulletin published here.

Agriculture remains "the strongest pillar" of the country's development, the bulletin said. First estimates say the cocoa crop will 300,000. Both harvests are expected to be later than usual

were ample stocks in reserve from the last Production of cotton will reach 132,000 tons, compared with the original target of

expected to be boosted by the rise in the value. of the dollar, which penalizes some of Ivory The banana and pineapple crop is expected to remain steady. Exports of bananas last

105,487 tons, while pineapple shipments were similar to the previous season at 88.064 Tinned pineapple production is now recovering from the slump in the international

Palm oil production, at around 164,000 tons, is expected to be far better than last year's 133,144 tons, as a result of more favorable rainfall.

rise from 405,000 metric tons last year to 420,000 this year, but coffee will fall from 365.000 tons in the previous season to

The chamber of commerce said the fall in coffee output would have little effect, as there

136,000. But exports of tropical woods are Coast's competitors, notably the Philippines.

season showed an 11.6 percent fall to

market which has lasted since 1978. Results in 1981 are expected to be more encouraging.

ing oil pipeline to the Mediterranean was reopened Monday after being closed Sunday because of a leak, the Turkish energy minis-The pipeline runs from Kirkuk in Iraq car-

ANKARA, April 26(R)- Iraq's only work-

reopens

Iraq pipeline

rying around 27,000 tons of crude per year (540,000 barrels per day). The ministry said it did not know what had caused the leak. Iraq has relied on the link through Turkey to the Mediterranean since Syria recently closed the pipeline from Iraq to the ports of Baniyas and Tripoli in Lebanon.

In another development, Iraqi Oil Minister Tayeh Abdul Karim has accused Syria of lying when it asserted Iraq was paying only \$20 million a year in pipeline fees to have its oil pumped through Syria.

In an Iraqi news agency dispatch monitored here, Karim said the pipeline agreement called for a minimum annual payment of \$37 million even if pumping stopped. Pumping fees for Syria amounted to \$130 million, he said, even though Syria only allowed Iraq to export an amount of crude oil equal to 70 percent of the pipeline's capacity.

Syria recently shut down the pipeline, which carries Iraqi oil across Syria to the Ports of Baniyas, Syria, and Tripoli, Leba-non. Karim said the shutoff amounted to effective Syrian participation in the war of aggression against Iraq launched by Imperialism, Zionism and the Iranians.

Financial journal plans new edition

NEW YORK, April 26 (AP) — The Wall Street Journal will publish a new international edition in Europe early next year, the newspaper announced Monday.

Norman Pearl, international news editor of the Journal and former managing editor of its Asian edition, has been named editor and publisher of the new European edition.

The European edition is expected to be edited and published in Brussels, Belgium, and in Heerlen, the Netherlands, and distributed throughout Europe and parts of the Middle East. It will be in English.

It will have a European-based news staff as well as access to the Journal's worldwide news coverage. European readers now receive an edition printed in the United States and flown into Europe. The Journal's Asian edition, launched in 1976, began with a circulation of less than 10,000 copies and has grown to more than 25,000.

BRIEFS

BRUSSELS, (AFP) — The European Economic Community (EEC) Community Monday agreed on modifying the EEC-Thailand manioc agreement, which placed a five million tons ceiling on Thai exports to the 10 countries in the community in 1981 and 1982. In 1983 and 1984 the shipment ceiling was to have been lowered gradually. but Monday's agreement allows for this to occur only in 1985 and 1986, when 4,500,000 tons can be sent.

BONN, (AFP) - Chancellor Helmut Schmidt intends to appoint a new finance minister, Manfred Lahnstein, who is currently secretary of state at the chancellory. government sources said Monday. He will also recall West Germany's permanent representative in East Berlin, Klaus Boelling.

LONDON (AFP) — The Soviet Union is negotiating the acquisition of four oil platforms worth over \$300 million for Arctic drilling operations. Lloyd's List reported Monday The talks are being conducted with companies in Norway, Sweden, Finland and France, it said. Finland appeared to be well-placed as the USSR would not have to pay its foreign currency owing to the special monetary relations between the two countries, the paper said.

BUENOS AIRES, (R) - Argentina Economy Minister Roberto Alemann announced that exchange markets and finance institutions will be working normally Monday despite the British forces raid on South Georgia. Alemann told reporters that rumors about the possibility" that the government might decree a holiday for exchange markets were unfounded.

BRUSSELS, (AP) - The European Economic Community granted \$300,000 to Niger Monday to help 3,000 families restart their small businesses that were destroyed when fire swept through the market in the capital of Niamey recently, an EEC spokesman said.

Timoreal Kountier

Dollar rates lose ground

By J.H. Hammond

Jeddah, April 26 - The American dollar opened on a weak note on the European exchanges Monday, losing ground to the major continental currencies with the exception of the pound. Sterling fell back sharply to 1.7520 levels when the London markets opened with the British currency reacting to the worsening conflict over the Falkland Islands after the armed confrontation over South Georgia. Some determined Bank of England support helped sterling to stabilize and it later was traded at the Friday closing levels of 1.7690.

The bullion markets had a nervous and busy day Monday with gold prices rising sharply to reach \$ 364 in London compared with \$351 closing levels in New York on Friday. Silver also rose in sympathy with gold, adding more than 20 cents to trade at \$7.45 levels.

In the local markets, rival deposit levels eased back slightly to shed some of the rises recorded Sunday with the one-month JIBOR deposit rates quoted at 12 %-13 1/8 percent compared tol 3% percent levels Sunday. The longer dated funds remained more stable at 13% - 13% percent for the one-year but week-fixed funds also fell back to 111/2 percent levels from 121/4 percent Sunday. In the local exchanges, trading was thin and cautious with spot riyal/dollar rates averaging at 3.4303-08 levels and interbank dealing restricted to a few transac-

The European exchanges also registered

a nervous trading day with the dollar losing ground on both the exchange and money markets. Eurodollar deposit rates eased by a further 1/8 percent in most tenors with the Europeans reacting to Friday night's fall in the weekly American money supply figures of \$1.9 billion. Rates steadied by the end of the European session but all eyes were fixed on New York and on what the Federal Reserve Board might do next on the interest rate front after last week's Eurodollar deposit falls.

In the exchanges, the German mark made a significant recovery to trade at 2.3703 levels compared with 2.4190 last Monday, while the French franc also made a rapid rise to trade at nearly 6.1810 levels compared with 6.2810 a week ago. The other currencies gains against the dollar were no less dramatic, with the Japanese yen trading comfortably at 237.30 compared with 246.80 levels a week ago, and the Swiss franc at 1.9580 compared to last Monday's 1.9790 levels. Throughout the day there was little central bank support intervention detected with the European banks sitting on the side line and watching the exchanges push down the value of the

Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):

ondon	355.75
aris	362.50
rankfurt	363.01
Curich	357.50
long Kong	365.42

Freight market tastes mixed fortune

LONDON, April 26 (AFP) - It was a mixed bag on the freight market last week, despite continuing widespread inquiry from Soviet, Communist Chinese, South Korean and South African charterers.

The situation in the South Atlantc was being carefully watched, and there was little new business being quoted out of the River Plate. But brokers reported grain fixtures out of the Argentine to West Germany, Venezuela and Algeria.

Soviet interest re-appeared just in front of the week-end, after a few days' absence, with fixtures reported for both Pacific and Atlantic round voyages. Although details were scanty, it is believed that one vessel, a 27,500 tonner, was booked to replace a Soviet ship for a round voyage via U.S. West Coast, giving redelivery at Nakhodka, for \$4600 a day. A smaller vessel was taken in the Atlantic for a round voyage giving delivery and redelivery at Cape Passero (Sicily) for \$5,000 day.

China took more grain vessels out of the U.S. Gulf on a single voyage basis, paying the

London stock market LONDON, April 26 (R) - Equities were

mixed and government bonds slightly lower after a subdued session, dealers said. The Financial Times index at 1500 hours was down 0.4 to 566.7. Initial markdown served to deter selling

which might be been expected after weekend developments in the Falklands dispute and most of the leaders ended a penny or two either side of Friday's close, dealers added. Lloyds, with extensive interests in Argentina, lost 12p to 406p in lower banks.

Gold shares ended below early highs as the bullion price fell back below \$360 while North Americans generally firmed.

As with the leading industrials, government bonds were marked down at the start and then traded quietly to end with losses of around 4 point, dealers said.

Oils were firmer on producer countries' attempts to reduce the world glut and Middle East tensions, dealers added. Ultramar ended 10p higher while BP, Shell and Tricentrol gained 2p to 4p.

previous week's former rate of \$33.75 a ton for 30,000 tonners. In addition these charterers booked tonnage to lift bulk wheat from British Columbia, the first such fixing for

some considerable time.

Noticeably, the Chinese continued to ignore the time-charter section. But the South Africans were busy booking vessels on a time basis and although there were doubts whether some deals had gone through at least one fixture was concluded to Europe.

The South Koreans were reported taking a 35,000 tonner from Chile at \$7,000 day, plus \$300,000 ballast bonus, and a 26,000 tonner from Karachi at \$6,200 day.

Foreign Exchange Rates Quoted at 6:30 p.m. Monday

	l	SAMA Cash	Transfer
	Bahraini Dinar	9.00	9.11
	Bangladeshi Taka	_	15.80
İ	Belgian Franc (1,000)	_	<u>-</u>
	Canadian Dollar	_	282,00
	Deutche Mark (100)	144,90	144.75
	Dutch Guilder (100)	130.50	130.40
-	Egyptian Pound	3.30	3.73
-	Emirates Dirham (100)	93.75	93.50
-	French Franc (100)	55.65	55.50
.	Greek Drachma (1,000)	م52.00 تنامي	54.40
	Indian Rupee (100)	_	36.59
1	Iranian Riyal (100)		
-	Iraqi Dinar		
- 1	Italian Lira (10,000)	26.40	26,30
ı	Japanese Yen (1,000)		14.45
	Jordanian Dinar	9.85	9. 35
	Kuwaiti Dinar	11.95	11:. 75
	Lebanese Lira (100)	69.50	69.25
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1	Singapore Dollar (100)		162.20
	Spanish Peseta (1,000)		32.85
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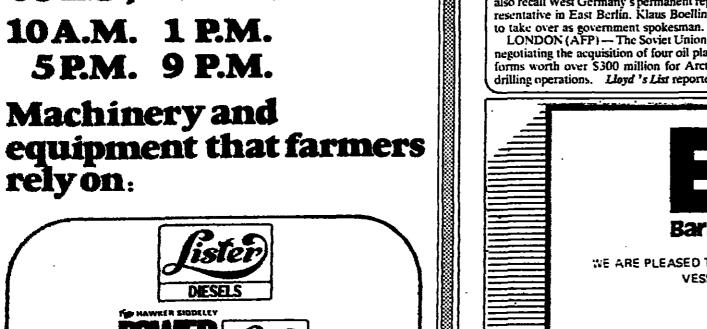
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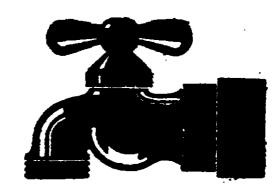


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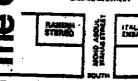
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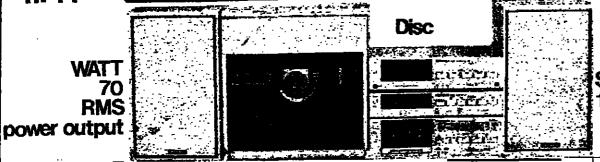
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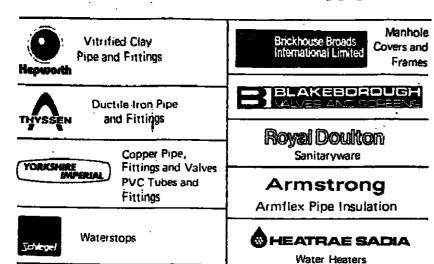
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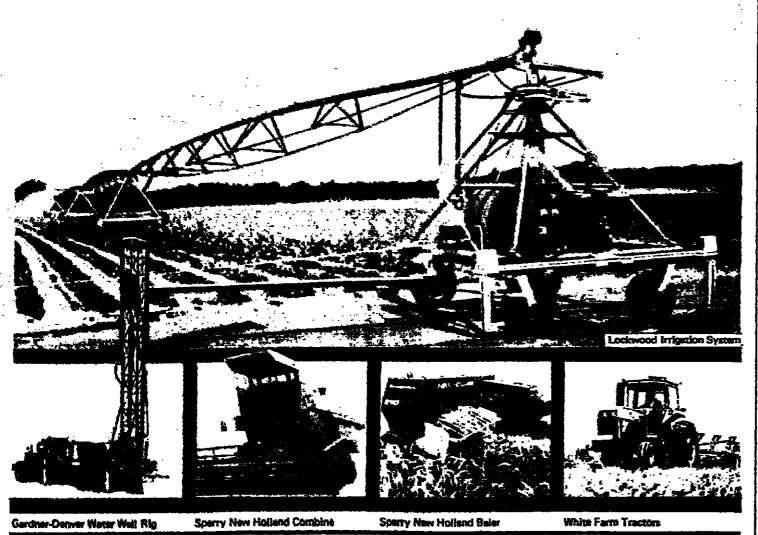
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76ers nip Bucks in close tie

NEW YORK, April 26 - The Milwaukee Bucks never really lost sight of the Philadelphia 76ers, except in the last period.

And this lapse was enough for the 76ers to break away from their shadow to begin their National Basketball Association Eastern Conference semifinal playoff series impressively. Philadelphia, enjoying home court advantage, romped to a 125-122 verdict to

take a 1-0 lead in the best-of-seven series. The man to whom the 76ers turned to for the much-needed impetus to elude the Bucks was none other than their prolific scorer, Julius Erving. And Erving justified their confidence. He scored 34 points and started a late, final quarter eight-point rally that trig-gered the 76ers ahead of the Bucks. And the Bucks failed to catch up with them thereafter.

The match followed a topsy-turvy course and the pattern of the match was set in the first quarter with the Bucks finishing three points ahead(38-35). But a second quarter spurt by the 76ers saw the Bucks trail into halftime by a point (66-67). The lead switched hands by the end of the third quarter with the Bucks now ahead by a point (98-97). The Bucks managed to hold onto a slender lead as the 76ers kept pace with them. But Erving's burst turned the tide.

The second Eastern Conference semifinal playoff series pitted the winningest team in the regular season, Boston Celtics, and the Washington Bullets. And the Bullets were no match for the Celtics' firepower.

Celtics began its bid for a second consecutive NBA championship with a bang. It gunned down the Bullets' aspirations with a third quarter recovery and a final 109-91 victory at home. And it was the veterans, M.L.Carr and Nate Archibald, who sparked a decisive third-period rally.

The Bullets offset its first quarter twopoint deficit with a second quarter burst. But after the interval it was the Celtics who were seen more on the offensive. With the Bullets slowly yielding ground, the Celtics built up a comfortable lead and coasted the rest of the

In the last match of the best-of-three series, which decides the other qualifier into the Western Conference, along with the Phoenix Suns, saw Seattle Supersonics breeze past the Houston Rockets. The Sonics routed the Rockets 104-83 to round off the series 2-1. Seattle had won the first at 102-87 and lost the second at 91-70. Jack Sikma scored 13 of his game-high 30 points in the third period to lead the Sonics into the semifinal

Phil Thompson named captain

Injured Keegan forced out of squad to play Wales

Keegan became England's latest casualty Monday, forced out of the squad for Tuesday's British Championship game with Wales in Cardiff by disc trouble in his back.

"Kevin has gone straight back to Southampton" said manager Ron Greenwood after naming a side that shows five changes from the team that thrashed Northern Ireland 4-0 at Wembley earlier this year.

As predicted, Joe Corrigan is given a rare opportunity in goal. Liverpool's Phil Neal returns at right back to team up with Anfield colleague Phil Thompson named as captain by Greenwood in Keegan's absence.

Thompson also missed the game against Ireland and he now forms a new central defence pairing with Terry Butcher, of Ipswich. Up front Aston Villa striker Peter Withe has been given an opportunity to stake a claim for a permanent spot before the World Cup finals in June.

Greenwood, meanwhile, said that he had contemplated giving Keegan a rest any-



Ron Greenwood...worried look way" against the Welsh, But he is nevertheless deeply concerned by the injury. Greenwood added: "Kevin mentioned Sunday night that he had back ache and Fred Street gave him treatment, but it got worse and when he woke up this morning he could hardly get out of bed, he didn't train".

Kevia Keegaa...disc problem Peter Shilton, Mick Mills, Steve Coppell and Tony Woodcock from his original 22 strong selection. But he had always intended giving the non-regulars a chance - and Butcher's performance will be of special significance in the problem center half spot.

Butcher had made just four appearances

for Ipswich since returning from a mine week lay off with a serious nose injury. The injury had at one time threatened his career, but he now was the vote over Brighton's Steve Foster who made his debut against the Irish.

Vis Anderson makes way for Neal while Date Watson is the other absentee. The experienced Watson was not selected for this game as relegation-threatened Stoke have a midweek match. The team is: loc Corrigan (Manchester City). Phil Neal (Liverpool), Phil Thompson (Liverpool), captain, Terry Butcher (Ipswich), Kenny Sansom (Arsenal), Glenn Hoddle (Tot-tenham). Ray Wikins (Manchester United). Brian Robson (Manchester United). Trevor Francis (Manchester City). Peter Withe (Aston Villa), Jony Morley (Aston Villa).

Hoddle is likely topicy in two games in 24 hours. Wednesday night Tottenham, still with a chance of waning the Logish League, will need him for a game against Birmingham City.

Madjer goal helps Algeria hold Peru

ALGIERS, April 26 (Agencies) -Algeria, strengthened by five players released by their French clubs, snatched a 1-1 draw with Peru with two minutes templished in a World Cup warm-up match here Sunday. The Algerians chaminated play for all 90

minutes but Cueto, with a sudden anary shot from 30 meters out, gave Peru the lead in the 34th minute. The goal was completely against the run of

play and although the Algerians laid constant siege to the Peruvian goal a 60,000 crowd had to wait until two minutes from time for the

Madjer combined well with Matrix to beat Quitoga in the Peruvian goal. However, the South Americans, who are in the same first round group as Italy, Poland and Cameroun in Spain in June, can be satisfied with the result

They might have appeared to be on the brink of collapsing under the heavy Algerian pressure but when ever they broke out in attack, which was not, admittedly, often, they looked capable of scoring. On Algerian's overseas stars blend in properly they should do better. In Spain they play European champions West Germany, Austria and Chile.

A string of line saves by Peruvian goalkeeper Ramon Quiroga looked like carning the South Americans a win. Peru, who beat World Cup finalists Hungary 2-1 in Budapest a week earlier, looked a better side in the first

Meanwhile, West German international midfielder Bernd Schuster left hospital Monday following a second operation on his injured knee in Barcelona.

Schuster has been on the injured list since twisting his knee while playing for Barcelona against Bilbao in a Spanish match on December 13 and has already had one mouccessful operation.

In Abidian, loanerre of Yanunde, Cameroun's top soccer club, have been knocked out of Africa's Prender Club tournament by Liberta's Invincible Eleven. Tonnerre, with five players in Cameroun's World Cup squad, lost 2-0 on aggregate in the African Cup after being beaten 1-0 at home.

In another clash, Green Buffaloes of Zambia beat Vital'o Football Club of Burundi 2-0 (halftime 0-0) in a first round, second-leg match in Bujumbura, Burundi. The teams drew 0-0 in the first-leg in Lusaka two weeks ago. The scorers were Robby Kapita (49th min) and Kayrana (65th).

in Rabat, the Kak Socces Club of Kenitra, Motocco, qualified for the next round by defeating RS Kouba of Algeria 3-1 (halftime 1-1) in their second-leg match, Kak won the tie 4-2 on aggregate, the first-leg match in Algiers having resulted in a 1-1 draw.

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plans. Page 25 of

foreign firms outline

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private sector.

Officials and

Greenwood had already lost goalkeeper

Rain plagues New Orleans Golf strikes late form to win Madrid Open Ballesteros

MADRID, April 26 (Agencies) -Severiano Ballesteros of Spain thrilled his home crowd when he won the Madrid Open Golf Championship by one stroke after finishing with a four-under-par 68 for a 273 total, here Sunday.

In a tense finish, Ballesteros was in a bunker at the 18th but did well to edge out compatriot Jose Maria Canizares, who led by two shots overnight. Ballesteros, former holder of the British Open and U.S. Masters titles and winner of this event two years ago, collected 7,500 sterling (\$13,500) Canizares won 5,000 sterling (\$ 9,000) for finishing second.

Another Spaniard Antonio Garrido, winner of the Tunisian Open a week ago, finished third on 275 after a 69 while Vicente Fernandez of Argentina picked up seven birdies for a 67 to take fourth spot on 278. He had a double bogey six at the eighth. Scotsman Sam Torrance, fifth on 280, was the leading British finisher. Ballesteros took the lead with birdie threes at the ninth to be out in 33. He dropped a stroke at the short 11th but picked up more birdies at the par-four 13th and the 15th, where he holed from five meters, then held on at the last where he was bunkered but holed from two meters.

Meanwhile, a flooded golf course produced another delay in the weather-plagued New Orleans Open Sunday and set the tournament schedule back another full day.

The \$400,800 event, which has lost two days' play to rains and floods and has not yet gone through two full rounds, now is scheduled to end on Tuesday - two days later than the original schedule. The format now calls for the completion of the second round Monday morning, at which time the field will be cut to the low 60 scorers, new pairings made and the players sent out for the third round.

The fourth round is scheduled for Tuesday. All of that, of course, is on the condition that there is no more rain and the Lakewood Country Club course is playable.

The layout was under water Sunday morning. A couple of lakes on the course had overflowed their banks and put greens, tees and fairways under several inches of water. It was the second time in four days the course had been flooded. Thursday's play also was canceled due to standing water on the course. Thirty players, trying to finish their second

round of play, were stranded by rains and building floods Saturday afternoon. They marked their position on the course and will resume play from that point Monday morning. Until they finish, until all second-round scries are posted, the qualifying score for the final two rounds cannot be determined. It seemed almost certain, however, that

Jack Nicklaus would fail to make it for the third time in his last four starts. Nicklaus finished off a second round 76 in a driving rain Saturday and had a 36-hole total of 147, 3-over par.

That's 11 shots back of Scott Hoch, who shot a second-round 69 and finished two

rounds at 136, 8-under par, His score seemed certain to stand up as the 36-hole lead. Of those on the course. Steve Melnyk was in the best position. He was four under for the tournament with only three holes to go.

Australian Bob Shearer, who scored his first American victory last week in Tallahassee, was one shot off the lead at 137, after a 71. Tom Jenkins was another stroke back at 138 after a 69 The group at 139 included Larry Ziegler,

Gary Koch, Lor. Hinkle and Jun Sumons. Koch had a second-round 68, Hinkle 69, Zigler and Simons 71. Ton: Watson, who won this even the last two years, shot a second round 70 and was five back at 141. In Orlando, Florida, Patty Sheehan sank a 2 f2-foot (0.76 m) birdle putt on the fourth

playoff hole and defeated Kathy Postlewait in the championship round of the \$150,000 Orlando Lady Classic Golf Tournament Sunday. It was Sheehan's second victory in three years on the Ladies Professional Golf

Association tour. She collected \$22,500. Sheehan and Postlewait, who held a twostroke lead over Sheehan after two rounds in the rain-plagued tournament, finished the three-day, 54-hole tournament with 7-under-par 209s.

They were even after playing three times on the 16th hole Then Sheehan sunk the birdie putt, and Postlewait bogeyed the hole the fourth time around, it was on the 16th hole that Sheehan went ahead of Postlewait in regulation play.



Severiano Ballesteros...thrills home tans.

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Saudi-Indian joint ventures in such areas Indo-Saudi Joint Commission will start the ball rolling in the fall. Page 5.

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By Cynthia Shanley Houston Bureau HOUSTON, April 26 — For Bob Lemon,

manager of the New York Yankees — or rather ex-manager that is - getting fired from the Yankees seems to be sort of habitual. Lemon, promised by George Steinbrenner last December that he would manage the Yankees for the entire 1982 season "no matter what," was fired after serving only three weeks and replaced by Gene Michael. It marked the second time Lemon was fired as Yankees manager and the eighth managerial change for New York since Steinbrenner bought the club in '73.

Lemon accepted the news of his firing mildly. He showed no resentment whatsoever and even joked with Steinbrenner about his departure, saying, "Well at least I'm going out on a winning note" in reference to a victory over the Detroit Tigers.

As was the case when Steinbrenner fired

Lemon the first time in 1979, he was assured chak (Penn State). that he could remain with the Yankees as long as he likes. "You have a lifetime contract with us, as far as I'm concerned," Steinbrenner told him.

Meanwhile, the National Football League (NFL) draft gets underway Tuesday and Wednesday and this season's pickings is being viewed as one of the weakest in recent years. The only thing NFL experts agree on is that University of Texas defensive tackle Kenneth Sims is the best player by far, and the New England patriots will get him.

San Diego and Washington are the only teams without No. 1 draft choices, while L.A. is the only team two. This draft is especially difficult to predict because of last-minute trade possibilities. Nevertheless, hero is what's expected to happen — New England: Kenneth Sims; Baltimore; Johnie Cooks (Mississippi State): Cleveland; Gerald Riggs (Arizona State); Los Angeles: USC running back Marcus Allen; Chicago: Jim McMahon (Brigham Young); Seattle: guard Mike Mun-

Yankees make Lemon dance to their tune

Minnesota: either Darrin Nelson (Stanford) or Walter Abererombie (Baylor): Houston: Art Schlichter (Ohio State): Atlanta: defensive end Glen Collins (Mississippi State); Oakland: Darrin Nelson: St. Louis: Chip Banks (USC); Pittsburgh: guard Sean Farrell (Penn State); New Orleans: Luis Sharpe (UCLA); Detroit: Bubba Paris (Michigan); Kansas City: Perry Tuttle (Clemson); Tampa Bay: guard Roy Foster (USC); New York giants: halfback Butch Woolfolk (Michigan); Denver: running back Gerald Willhite (San Jose State); Philadelphia: receiver Lindsay Scott (Georgia).

Buffalo: backfield, Barry Redden (Richmond); Green Bay: guard, Terry Tausch (Texas); New York Jets: inside linebacker Bob Crable (Notre Dame); Miami: defensive end David Galloway (Florida); Dallas: defensive end Andre Tipett (Iowa); Cincinnati: offensive tackle John Meyer (Arizona); San Francisco: Robert Weathers (Arizona

a beating in Dutch soccer Feyenoord given

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands, April 26 (Agencies) — Lowly NEC of Nijmegen caused a major upset this weekend in the Dutch Honor Soccer Division, trouncing a listless and uninspired Feyenoord of Rotterdam 5-1 before 6,000 spectators.

With only four matches left in the competition, the loss enlarges the possibility that the renowned Rotterdam side will be excluded from European Cup play next season for the first time in its history.

John Vievermans scored twice for NEC, with Frans Janssen and the West German Guenther Kurek adding the goals for Nijmegen, while Wim Van Til scored in his own goal. Sjaak Troost scored the lone Feyenoord

Ajax of Amsterdam had some luck in their 2-1 victory over Go Ahead Eagles in Deventer before a sell-out crowd of 18,000. Ajax, playing without their injured Johan Cruyff, were sketchy. Martin Koopman scored for the Eagles, while Wim Kieft and Dick Schoenaker netted for the Amsterdam

PSV of Eindhoven squeaked by FC Den Haag 1-0 on a goal by Jurrie Koolhof. The loss meant demotion for Den Haag to the First Division. A poorly playing AZ 67 of Alkmaar got away with an 1-1 tie against PEC of Zwelle before 5,000 fans. Pier Tol scored for Alkmaar with Alex Kamstra equalizing for PEC.

FC Utrecht confirmed the demotion of the Graafschap of Doetinchem by winning 5-0 before 6,000 spectators. A total of three clubs will be demoted from the top division

Kieft of Ajax leads the scorers list with 31 goals, followed by Kees Kist of Alkmaar with 25 and the Englishman Rob McDonald of Willem II with 16 and the Dame John Eriksen of Roda JC, also with 16 goals. Ajax leads the standings with 49 points, followed by PSV with 47 and Alkmaar with 34.

Meanwhile, Real Sociedad of San Sebastian qualified for the European Champions' Soccer Cup for the second year running by beating Athletic Bilbao 2-1 in an all-Basque contest last weekend to snatch the Spanish First Division soccer title.

In Porto Alegre, Brazil, Flamengo of Rio De Janeiro won Brazil's National Soccer Championship Sunday with a 1-0 victory over Gremio, the hometown team.

The win means Flamengo has won the World Club Championship, played last year in Tokyo, and the State and National Championships in the last 12 months.

Coach Tele Santana was waiting for the game to announce his choices for the last five berths on his All-Star team, which will represent Brazil in the World Cup. He planned to make the announcement Monday, but he was expected to call up All-Sar regulars Leandro, Junior and Zico, from Flamengo, and Paulo Isidoro, from Gremio.

The fifth spot was in doubt. Santana was expected to choose among Batista from Gremio, and Adilio and Vitor from Flamengo. None of the three stood out in the game Sunday.

	:	–Eui	ropean	S	occer	resu	lts			
Sw	ottish Premier Division		Go Ahead Eagles	1	Ajax	2	Gaziantepspor	5	Vatospor	0
Dundee	2 Morton Second Division	1	Roda JC Kerkrade Utrecht	3	Twente Enschede De Graafschap	; 0 0	Sakaraspor	2 G	Aay	1
East Fife	1 Clyde	1	Sparta	4	MVV Maastricht	1	Panathinaikos	2	Rhodes	1
	Spanish			Por	tuguese	_	Korinthos	1	Olympiakos	2
Sporting	4 Las Palmas	0	Estoril	1	Porto	1	Paok Salonika	1	Aris Salonika	0
Castellon	0 Cadiz	1	Guimaraes	0	Sporting	0	Serres	2	Ack Athens	0
Barcelona	2 Real Betis	5	Benfica	3	Braga	. 0	Iraķlis	6	Kastoria	Ž
	3 Real Madrid	5	Ашога	2	Rio Ave	1	Panionios	1	Doxa	0
Racing Real Sociedad	2 Athletic Bilbao	7	Uniao Leiria	1	Benses	0	Ethnikos	1	Larissa	0
	2 Osasuna	÷	Espinho	3	Penafiel	0	Kavala	1	Iraklion	0
Atletico Madrid	4 Espanol	<i>;</i>	Portimonense	Ā	Academico Visen	. 0	Apollon	1	lannina	0
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Real Valladolid	 Real Zaragoza 		Zelieznicar Sarajevo		Velez Mostar	0	Lierse	2	RWD Molenbeek	2
•	Italian			•	Ofk Beograd	ŏ	Waterschei	2	CS Bruges	4
Ascoli	l Cesena	0	Olimpija Ljubljana	,	Dinamo Zagreb	ă	Tongeren	- Ž	Waregem	í
Bologna	0 Udinese	2	Radnicki Nis	2	Buduenost Titogr	d 1	Beringen	4	FC Liege	1
	2 Genos	1	Vardar Skopje	á	Red Star Belgrad	L A	Kortrijk	'n	Ghent	ō
Cagliari	1 Torino	Q	Osijek	-			Lokeren	,	Beveren	ĭ
Catanzaro	0 Roma	ī	Rijeka	1	Hajduk Split	å	Standard Liege	7	Antwerp	ā
Сощо	1 Inter	Ō	Partizan Belgrade	. ?	Sloboda Tuzia	Ť	FC Bruges	ā	Winterslag	ŏ
Juventus	2 Avellino ·	ī	Vojvodina Novi Sad		Teteks Tetovo		r¢ bruges	'n	inc	_
Milan	0 Fiorentina	ī	Zagreb	. 0		•	Valkeakosken	٠,٠	Paliotoverit	1
Napoli	O LEGICIALITY	•		7	wkish	٨	Pallovaikot	â	Scinacjoki Sepsi 78	- 5
	Dutch		Aweskisehirspor	1	Adapaspor	ň		ň	Jaikapalloklubi	ñ
NEC Nijmegen	5 Feyeroord	1	Zonguldakspor	Q	Boluspor	ž	Patioilijat	Š	Kuusysi Lathi	ត
Haariem	2 Willem II Tillburg	: 1	Adanademirspor	6	Diyarbaki t spor	Ÿ	Palloseura Oulun Palloseura	1	Elo Kuopion	ž
AZ'67 Alfmazr	1 Pec Zwolie	1	Galatasaray	2	Kocaclispor	4		7	Ives Tampere	õ
PSV Eindhoven	1 The Hague	0	Bursaspor	1	Besiktas	ź	Turun Paliseura	•	Ti-ca vambere	•
NAC Breda	0 Groningen	4	Goztepe .	_1	Ankaragucu					

As Gene Mayer sprains ankle

onnors walks away with title

LAS VEGAS, Nevada, April 26 (AP) — Jimmy Connors captured the \$370,000 Alan King-Caesars Palace Tennis Classic Sunday when Gene Mayer defaulted with a sprained

Connors was leading 5-2 in the first set with the eighth game at dettee when Mayer suffered the latest in a string of injuries that has forced him to default or drop out of tournuments, the two had played only 41 minutes.

"I had gone to the corner, then gone back to the center," Mayer said. "Then he hit the ball back into the corner and I was trying to get back ... when I got eaught wrong-footed."

"There was a lot of pain instantly, and then a lot of swelling. I knew immediately that it wasn't possible to continue the match. It feels like my whole body is one big ankle. It's a throbbing pain."

Connors' third title here was worth \$60,000. Ranked second in the world. Con-

Powering out

ROCHESTER. New York, April 26 (AP)

— An engineer at 'Xerox Corporation says

he has come up with a way to string over-

sized tennis rackets so players get more

power and control and possibly avoid tennis

T.C. Soong, who holds a doctoral degree

in aeronautical and astronautical sciences,

said the secret is to stretch the vertical

strings to 90 pounds (41kgs) of tension and

pull them almost to the handle of the racket. Horizontal strings would be pulled as usual

within racket head at about 50 pounds (23

kgs) of tension. Lengthening the vertical

string enlarges the "sweet spot" and

nors never had lost to Mayer in four career meetings. He had advanced to the final of the Volvo Grand Prix Tournament by beating Mayer's brother, Sandy, on Saturday.

It was the first time that Mayer has defaulted in a final. He had to default in the fourth round of last year's U.S. Open with cramps after being within two points of defeating Ramesh Krishnan of India. An injury also forced him to miss Wimbledon last

In the doubles, Sherwood Stewart and Ferdi Taygan defeated Van Winitsky and

Carlos Kirmayr 7-6, 6-4. .

Meanwhile, Spain's Manuel Orantes beat compatriol Angel Giminez 6-2, 6-0, Sunday to capture the \$144,000 State Express Classic Hard Court Tennis. Championship in Bournemonth, England.

The 33-year-old Orantes defeated his unseeded opponent in a 72-minute match

tennis elbow

The concept only works on metal rackets,

he said. Tests at the University of Rochester

indicated that vibration is reduced up to 25

percent in racket strung this way. Soong said.

In conventional stringing, the vertical and

horizontal strings are stretched to 50 to 60

pounds (23 to 27 kgs) of tension within the

racket head. But the higher tension has

Nylon and gut can't long withstand the

stress of hitting a ball at 90 pounds (41 kgs)

of tension, and conventional knots loosen

and give way. Soong has used a new techni-

been one of the biggest problems.

them tighter adds power, he added.

Grand Prix victory since he last won at Bournemouth in 1975. Since then, he has undergone four elbow or

marked by long rallies. It was Orantes third

wrist operations, but now is planning an arduous campaign, including the Italian and French Championships. Defeat for the 17year-old Giminez came at the end of a week which saw him match-point down five times in three previous rounds and walkover in

In the doubles final, Britain's Buster Mottram and Australia's Paul McNamee defeated Ilie Nastase of Romania and Henri Leconte of France, 3-6, 7-6, 6-3. But Nastase teamed with Australia's Fred Stolle to win the over-35 doubles' event 6-2, 7-6 over lan Davidsón of Australia and former Wimbledon champion Manuel Santana of Spain.

In Amelia Island, Florida, Chris Evert Lloyd took four straight love games in the second set from Andrea Jaeger, and went on to win 6-3, 6-1 in the final of the \$250,000 Murjani Women's Tennis Association Championships Saturday.

Lloyd avenged a clay court loss to the 16-year-old Jaeger at Hilton Head Island, South Carolina, two weeks ago, by beating her on clay and picking up the \$32,000 first

Lloyd, 27, the touring pro at Amelia Island and defending champion in the event, now has an 8-2 edge in competition with Jaeger. The only other time Jaeger has defeated Lloyd was earlier this year on carpet in the Avon Championships of Oakland.

Only three complete matches were gone through as rain Sunday suspended the first day of action in the \$100,000 World Championship of Tennis Shipyard Classic at Hilton Head Island, South Carolina.

reduces vibrations, Soong said. Stretching que of tightening the knots. At San Marino Grand Prix

German fails to hoodwink organizers

IMOLA, Italy, April 26 (R) - Manfred Winkelhock of West Germany was disqualified from Sunday's San Marino Grand Prix because his car was under weight, race judges

Winkelhock's ATS was initially placed sixth after completing 54 of the 60 laps. But a post-race check showed the car weighed only 578 kg, against the permitted 580 kg minimum, the judges said. Ironically a row over weight-cutting to combat the power advantage of turdo-charged cars lay behind the drastically-reduced 14-car field for Sun-

day's race. Several leading teams withdrew after the decision to disqualify winner Nelson Piquet of Brabham and second-placed Keke Rosberg, of Williams, from last month's Brazilian Grand Prix because their cars were alleged to

be too light Winkelhock's disqualification lost him one World Champonship point, which the judges said would not be awarded to another driver as seventh-placed Teo Fabi of Italy in a Toleman failed to complete enough laps to qualify for a championship score.

Meanwhile, the Formula One motor racing scene shifts to Casablanca this week after Didier Pironi's controversial victory Sunday in a strife-torn San Marino Grand Prix. The 30-year-old Frenchman narrowly beat his Ferrari teammate Gilles Villeneuve of Canada in a taut contest that ended in offtrack acrimony.

An angry Villeneuve, who was disqualified after finishing third in the U.S. Grand Prix (West) at Long Beach, said his teammate had pushed for the lead despite being shown the go-slow card.

The boiling dispute that International Motor Sport Federation (FISA) chiefs will try to resolve in Casablanca centers on the super-powerful turbo-charged cars which dominated Sunday's depleted race. Only 14 cars took the starting grid after the Formula One Constructors' Association (FOCA) called a boycott of the race, which most of its to have infringed the rules with weight-saving measures to compete with the turbos, in the Brazilian Grand Prix which led to Piquet's and Roseberg's disqualification and the present row.

Turbo manufacturers, including Renault and Ferrari, have countered with a threat to quit Formula One racing altogether if rule changes penalizing their cars, which could placate FOCA, go through at Casablanca.

Meanwhile, Alain Prost of France, who was forced to withdraw Sunday when electrical failure hit his Renault, remains top of the World Drivers' Formula One Championship standings. But the standings issued Sunday by officials may themselves become a subject of controversy to be settled in Morocco.

FOCA President Bernard Ecclestone has been quoted in the Italian press as calling for San Marino results to be declared null and voied on behalf of the boycotters, after some of motor racing's most famous names staved

Page to take on veteran Young on May 2

his build-up to a world title fight by taking on veteran American Jimmy Young at Atlantic City, New Jersey, on May 2.

NEW YORK, April 26 (AFP) -

The 23 year-old Page, ranked No. 2 challenger by the World Boxing Council and No. 3 by the World Boying Association, has stopped 16 of his 18 victims inside the distance.

The 33 year-old Young's finest hour was probably back in 1976 when he lost narrowly on points to Muhammad Ali, He has won 30, lost 10 and boxed two draws, winning his last

Meanwhile, the venues for the title defence for the winner of Monday night's World Boxing Association junior middleweight titlefight in Johannesburg have been arranged.

Promoter Bob Arum said monday that it Unbeaten heavyweight Greg Page continues American champion Davey Moore successfully defended his title he would take on top contender Ayub Kalule of Uganda in Las Vegas, It South African challenger Charlie Weir wins he would fight Kalule in his first title defense at Sun City.

The Copenhagen-based Kalule, a former champion, lost his title to Sugar Ray Leonard in Houston last year. Leonard later relinquished the title.

It was announced in London that Tony Sibson will defend the European middleweight title at Wembley on May 4. Sibson. who carned the status of No. 1 challenger to Marvin Hagler when he beat American Dwight Davison in February, will have to wait before getting a crack at the World champion.

on Saudi Agriculture

'82 Stand 303

from 25th April

29th April

man Jacques Chinon, who does not seem to have the pedigree to trouble the Leicester man. The 24-year-old Sibson has successfully defended the crown he took from Matteo Salvemin in 1980 three times, with the most spectacular win coming when he knocked out former world champion Alan Minter last

The biggest problem facing Sibson is that he finds it difficult to motivate himself against unfancied fighters, but he knows any slip could set back his claims for a meeting with

Charlie Magri, the European styweight champion, is out to show his critics that he is still world champion material and will tackle his second fight within two weeks by meeting Mexican Miguel.



ALL CONCENTRATION: Jimmy Connors, who won the Las Vegas Open Grand Prix Sunday after his opponent Gene Mayer withdrew with a sprained ankle, is all concentration while going for a low stroke.

Baseball at a glance

	RESULTS			—SI ANDINGS————
	American League Saturday's Games			American League Eastern Division
	•		- · · · ·	W L Pct GB 11 7 .647 —
Detroit	7 New York	2	Detroit	
Boston	8 Toronto	7	Boston	
Baltimore	7 Chicago ·	4	Milwankee	
Milwaukce	4 Texas	1	Cleveland	0 0 1.22 5.2
Kansas City	5 Cleveland	1	New York	6 8 429 31/2
California	4 Oakland	2	Toronto	5 11 313 512
Seattle	3 Minnesota	2	Baltimore	4 10 .286 51/2
	Sunday's Games			Western Division
Boston	5 Toronto	4	California	13 5 .722
New York	3 Detroit	1	Chicago_	9 4 .692 132
Baltimore	2 Chicago	1	Kansas City	9 6 .600 21/2
Kansas City	6 Cleveland	3	Seattle	9 10 .474 414
Milwaukee	11 Texas	6	Oakland	8 10 . 444 5
California	5 Oakland	1	Texas	6 8 .429 5
Seaule	5 Minnesota	4	Minnesota	7 12 368 612
	National League	-		National League
	Saturday's Games			Rastern Division
St. Louis	7 Philadelphia	4	St. Louis	12 4 .765 —
New York	1 Montreal	ō	Montreal	8 5 .615 3
Pittsburg	8 Chicago	ğ	New York	9 7 563 31/2
San Diego	6 Atlanta	7	Pittsburgh	5 8 .385 6
Cincinnati	3 Houston	2	Chicago	6 11 .353 7
		6	Philadelphia	4 11 .267 8
Los Angeles	7 San Francisco	•	-	Western Division
	Sunday's Games	_	Atlanta	13 3 .813 —
Montreal	5 New York	2	San Diego	11 4 .733 11/2
Philadelphia	8 St. Louis	4	Los Angeles	8 9 .471 51/2
Chicago	5 Pittsburg	3 3	San Francisco	6 10 .375 7
Cincinnati	4 Houston	3	Cincinnati	6 11 353 71/2
San Francisco	6 Los Angeles	3	. Houston	6 12 333 8
	<u> </u>	_		

Entries invited for cricket tourney

By a Staff Writer JEDDAH, April 26 - Cricket season in. Jeddah is in full bloom. After the successful completion of the Binzagr Benson and Hedges League, the Alireza League and, recently, the P.S.95 event, it is now the turn

The Yellow Rose Six-A-Side annual event, which is sponsored by Sheikh Zainal Alireza, is set to begin on May 14. Teams wishing to participate should forward their teams, comprising eight players, to Shahid Amin by May 1. The draws for the tourney will be made on May 7.

of Yellow Rose tournament to commence.

Meanwhile, Sheikh Zainal Alireza presided over the prize-distribution function of the P.S.95 tournament. The prizes were given away by Tony Hall. Both. Sheikh Zainal Alireza and Tony Hall, offered their felicitations to the winners and also to the individual prize winners.

Shalimar, which won the tournament with a thrilling victory over Pak Saudi. had three of their team members in the prestigious list. Shaukat, who had dropped anchor when Shalimar's innings in the final was disintegrating, was adjudged the man of the final for his superb all-round show. His valiant unbeaten 20 and a haul of two wickets for 13 runs went a long way in Shalimar's win.

Pak Saudi's Pervaiz, who cracked an unbeaten 271 in the tournament, was easily the best batsman in the tournament, and was a deserving winner of the award. Shalimar's Afaq, who had tormented many a batsmen with his flighted leg spinners, claimed the best bowler award on his haul of 11 for 57. Shalimar's stumper Shafqat's showing of two catches and five stumpings in an innings was not surpassed, with second best performance award with the willow and the leather going to Viet (1395) and Ahmed (Sikander).

The best all-round match performance award went to Sikander's Asim (51 and six for 36). And the best all-rounder award going to Sohail (Pak Jeddah) - 163 and five for

Injury denies **Dutch girl** triple crown

BUDAPEST, April 26 (AFP) — Bettine Vriesekoop of the Netherlands won the women's singles event at the European Table Tennis Championships here when she beat England's Jill Hammersley 21-16, 8-21, 21-18, 21-23, 21-16.

The 21 year-old Vriesekoop had previously won the European junior title twice and was bronze medalist at the 1980 Championships in Bern. On Saturday with Andrzej Grubba of Poland, she won the mixed dou-

Vriesekoop, who has been favorite, snatched only a narrow victory in the first set against 31 year-old Hammersley. The English player responded by taking the second set by the clear cut margin of 21-8.

The Dutchwoman recovered her poise in the third, then succumbed narrowly in the fourth after, point-for-point battle. In the vital fifth set both players sensed victory and Vriesekoop had to struggle to down Hammersley 21-16.

Jumping for joy after winning the match, Vriesekoop fell and injured an ankle and withdrew from the women's double thereby losing the chance of earning a triple crown. Vriesekoop was to partner Sandra de Kruiff against Soviet pair of Flura Bulatova and Inna Kovalenko, who will collect the gold medal for a walkover victory. The Dutch pair

will receive the silver. Dragutin Surbek and Zoran Kalinic of Yugoslavia won the men's doubles title beating Hungarian pair Istvan Jonyer and Gabor

Gergely 21-15, 21-17, 21-15. Meanwhile, it was announced in Jakarta that a Chinese sports team is to play in Indonesia for the first time in 19 years at the Asian Table Tennis Championships from

May 24 to June 3. Chairman of the Indonesian Table Tennis Association, Justice Minister Ali said, the Indonesian Government had approved China's participation in the tournament along with 35 other foreign countries.

Indonesia has yet to resume diplomatic relations with China, broken off in 1966 over China's suspected involvement in a 1965 coup attempt. He said approval had been given on condition that the Chinese players' visit should not be misued for political or semi-political purposes.

China, holder of all seven World Table Tennis title has announced it will send 15 players and nine officials. China last sent athletes here in 1963 to take part in the games of the new emerging forces (Ganefo), pioneered by the late President Sukarno, but not repeated since.

Nadeem to lead By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, April 26 - Nadeem of Samco XI will lead the Western Province Cricket XI against Eastern Province in the two-day friendly match to be played at the Saulex Oval, Alkhobar on April 29 and 30.

The match is being sponsored by the Arabian Gulf Est., Dammam, who will provide the trophy and a souvenir to each player. The WPCL team that leaves at 3.00 a.m.

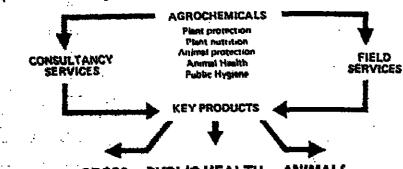
on April 29th and consists of players that participated in Al-Hutaimi League is: Nadeem (Samco)-captain), Nasar Azam (vice captain - Indian Blues), Tariq (wk -JCC), Amjad, Arshad (Trans-Continental) Humayun Zaheer, Tanveer (Pak Young), Fazal, Saudagar (Abdullah Hashim), Mehmood (Petromin), Ijaz Khan (Indian Blues), Zia (JCC) and Azizullah (New Star). Shahid Shabeer (Pak Young) standby; Sarwar Hussain (Petromin) manager.

Notice for Pakistanis

THE CONSULAR TEAM OF THE PAKISTAN EMBASSY WILL VISIT AL-KHOBAR FOR PASSPORT WORK FROM THURSDAY 29TH APRIL TO 2ND MAY, 1982. IT WILL WORK IN THE PAKISTANI SCHOOL, AL-KHOBAR FROM 8 TO 12 IN THE MORNING AND FROM 5 TO 8 IN THE EVENING.

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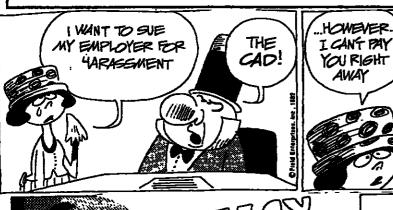


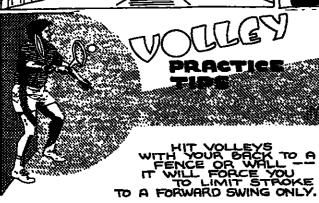


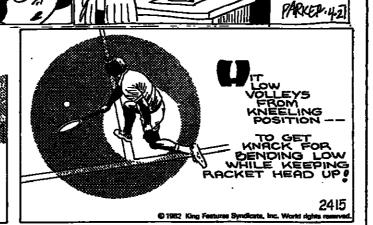


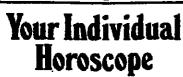


AWAY











FOR TUESDAY, APRIL 27, 1982

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) There'll be a few rough spots in dealing with family matters, but problems are happily resolved by evening. Finances improve.

TAURUS Day. (Apr. 20 to May 20) Care is needed with the handling of joint assets. Relations with co-workers are iffy, but luck comes to you through a close tie.

II. **GEMINI** (May 21 to June 20)

You're inclined to be extravagant now, but luck is with you regarding job opportunities and finances. A loved one is unpredictable.

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) A family member is quick to take offense, but social life looks . promising. Evening favors dating and going out for good times.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Res No use complaining about things that can't be changed.

Home life is favored over going out. Relax and recharge your batteries. VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

You may be touchy about a pending financial matter. Plans may have to be changed, but the alternative will prove to your liking.

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Avoid premature career moves, for the post evening brings a wonderful opportunity to get ahead. Seek ways to increase revenues.

SCORPIÓ 机类 (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Confusion reigns in the monetary department, yet good news comes from afar. You are in need of relaxation, so make plans to travel. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

You may wonder where you stand with a close tie. Avoid arguments concerning money. A confidential tip promises financial gain.

WE'LL WORK

SOMETHING

OUT, MY

PRETTY

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Clear up loose ends regarding a business project. Your social life is on the upswing. Evening get-togethers bring luck.

AQUARIUS ** (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Despite some job agitation, a breakthrough comes by day's end. The unemployed get useful tips. New job offers are on the horizon.

PISCES PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Don't mix business with pleasure and you should have a splendid time. Creative types meet with high bonors and recognition.

DENNIS the MENACE



ajabnews Calendar

TY Programs Saudi Arabia 5:00 Children's Senes YAGSELT 6:00 Arabic Program 6:30 Adventures :30 Opening, Quran - Carlouis - Children's Program Beauty 7:00 Daily Arabic Senes 8:00 Arabic News 8:35 Wresting 9:30 Transmine's Programs 9:35 Daily Araba: Series 10:25 The Pallisers Modern Mad Modern Mathems
 Religions Program
 Local Program
8:15 English News
 Weekly Sessinar
9:30 Arabic News
 Dully Arabic Serie
 Selected Series
 Local Series

Bahrain Channel 55 — Local Sene — Cloredowa 6:00 Program Preview 6:05 Camp Wildernes 6:30 Annichair Thrille Dhahran_ 7:00 News 7:30 News 7:30 African Album 8:00 Top Secret of Edgar Briggs 8:30 Spatts of War 4:00 Children's Short

6:36 Chips Mait Team 7:27 Survivors Garland's 8:25 Gimme a Break Mont's Birthday 8:49 Terry and June Words **DUBA! Channel 10** 4:10 Quan 4:15 Religious Talk 4:30 Carnoon 5:00 Children's Program of Love 9:12 Quincy Golden Hour 10:00 News

Bahrain Channel 4 4:00 Quan — Religious Talk 4:20 Program Prev 4:25 Cantoons

5:30 Carnous 6:00 Student's Program 6:45 Authors and Literatus 7:30 Local News 8:10 The Quant Explained 8:10 B J and the Bear Radio Riyadh Radio Jeddah Byndh AM 1224 Kha FM 96 Mba MW 245.96 Ma

mm AM 1898 Kin

21:50 Alternative Med 22:00 Concert Hall 22:45 Science Journal 23:00 Music Worlwide 23:15 15 Minute Thes 23:40 In The Quiet 23:45 Today's Diary 23:48 News Headlines 23:53 Program, Sagan 23:55 Holy Quzan midnight Closedown,

Time Tuesday 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quesa 2:06 Program R 2:07 Gents of G 14:00 Holy Quran 14:00 Hony Curan
14:05 Summary
14:07 Islamic Program
14:12 Melody Time
14:12 Melody Time
14:12 Melody Time
14:12 Arabic by Radio
15:00 News
15:15 From the Press
15:20 Variety
15:30 Science Magazine
15:59 Program Summar
16:00 Close down
Evening Transmission
16:00 French Program
19:59 English Resumes
20:00 Holy Quran
20:06 On Islam
20:16 Country & Westr
20:46 Great Romances
21:01 Juzy Music & Sor
21:11 Story Time
21:30 News
21:45 Daily Chronicle
Today's Distry
21:50 Alexantive Med
22:00 Concert Hall Light Music
On Islam
Selection of Music
Light Music
The News
Press Review
Reflection on Fast
Idam the Divine 1
Light Music
Science Journal
Light Music

2:15 2:25 2:55 3:00 3:10 3:30 3:30 3:35 3:45 3:50 Evenis 8:00 Light Music Closedown Tendary
Opening
Holy Ouran
Program Review
Gems of Guidance
Light Music
Comry & Western
Reflection of A Muslim
Bouquet
The News
S. Chronicle

8:12 Light Music
8:15 Country & West
8:45 Reflection of A
9:00 Boutput
9:30 The News
9:40 S. Chronicle
9:45 Life in Ramadae
9:45 Chempions of So
10:00 Westcome
18:25 Short Story
10:30 Round & Aboun
11:15 Classical Music
11:45 A Rendezvous
Dreams Dreams 12:00 Closedows

BBC

Tuesday .

0300 World New.
0309 News about Britain
0315 Radio Newsreel
0330 With Great Pleasure
0415 Outlook
0445 Short Story
0500 World News
0509 British Press Review
0515 Network U.K.
0530 Sports International
0600 World News
0609 News about Britain
0615 The World Today
0630 John Peel
0700 Newsdesk
0730 The Art of Julian Bream
0745 Financial News
0755 Reflections
0800 World News
0809 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
0830 The Moter
0845 The World Today
0900 Newsdesk
0930 Gloria Hunniford
1000 World News
1009 Twenty-Four Hours
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1100 World News 1109 Reflections 1115 Europa The Bridge of Sen Luis Rey of San Lins Rey 1130 Haydn 1200 World News 1209 British Press Review 1215 The World Today 1230 Financial News

1230 Financial-Nev 1240 Look Ahead 1240 Look Ahrad
1245 Discovery
0115 Classical Record Review
0130 It Makes Me Laugh
(ex 30th, The Navy Lark)
0200 World News
0200 News about Britain
0215 Letter from London
0230 Sports International

0100 World News 0109 The World Today 0125 Scotland Thin Wee 0130 Financial News 0145 Sports Round-up 0200 World News 0209 Commentary 0215 News Waves 0230 Mexician

9,00 Araba: Drama 10:00 World News 10:30 Songs 10:45 Warst 11:00 Feature Feb **DUBAl Channel 33**

5:00 Quran 5:15 Cartoons 5:30 Batman 6:00 Beverly Hillbillies 6:30 Bedume Story 6:30 Beckine Story 6:35 Candid Camera 7,00 Hello Larry 7:36 Local News 8:00 BJ and the Bear 6:35 Islame Horizons 9:05 Trapper John 10:10 World News 10:30 George and Mil 11:00 Feature Film

QATAR 6:00 Quran 6:15 Religious Talh 6:30 Cartours 6:45 Educational Program 7:30 Music of the World

7:45 Light of the Just 8:30 Comedy Series 9:00 News 9:15 News in Focus 9:30 Songs 9:45 Journey to Art 10:00 Cultural Pagel

> Francaise Langue

— Oude Moyenne: 1 KBobertz dans in be des 202m. Horaire

8h05 Bonjour 8h20 Varietes 8h20 Magazine I 8h45 Musique 9h00 Information 9h10 Information sur les information 0h15 Musique

sur les informations
9h15 Musique
9h36 Fambeau sur l'Islam
9h58 Cloture
Vecation de la Soiree du Mardi
18h00 Ouverture, Luniers
sur le Coran
18h10 Musique Classique
18h15 Rives du Galfe
18h30 Musique
18h55 Verre de the
19h00 Verre de the
19h15 Poesiede Toujours
19h30 Informations, Revue de
Presse
19h45 Cloture

VOA

0345 Sports Round-up 0400 World News 0409 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 0430 Network U.K. 0600-0700 Daybreak; and Topical Reports 0700-0800 The Breakfast Sho 0700-0800 The Breakfast Show, News, Informal Presentation 0800-0900 Daybreak/The Breakfast Show 1800 News Roundup 1800 News Roundup 1800 Openial English News 1900 Special English Science and Technology Report 1915 Special English: Science in the News 0445 A Jolly Good Show 0530 Hammed. 0530 Hamned. 0600 Radio Newsreel 0615 Oddook 0700 World News 0709 Commentary 0715 Plato's Republic (ex 30th, A World in Edge

1915 Special English: Science in the News 1930 Now Music USA 2030 News Roundup 2030 Datafine 2100 Special English News 2110 Special English Science and Technology Report 2115 Special English: Science is the News 30th, A World in E way) 0745 The World Today 0800 World News 0809 Meridian 0840 Scotland This Week 0845 Sports Round-up 0900 World News 1000 World News 0900 World News
0909 News about Britain
0915 Radio Newsreel
1930 Nature Notebook
1940 The Farming World
000 Outlook: News Summary
1039 Stock Market Report
1043 Look Ahead
1045 The Motet
1100 World News
1109 Themsy-Four Hours
News Summary
1130 With Great Pleasure
1215 Two's Company
1230 Plato's Republic (ex
30th, A World in Edgeways)

2115 Special English: Science the News 2130 New Music USA 2200 News Roundup 2230 VOA Magazine Show 2300 Special English News 2310 Special English Science 2315 Special English Science 2315 Music USA: Jazz 2400 VOA World Engert 2400 VOA World Report

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HOFUF Al-Shifa'e

DAMMAM Al-Rezi Phi ALKBOBAR

Al-Share Phi

First Street, Al-Malck

Al-Malck (King)

TI ESDAY, APRIL 27, 1982 by THOMAS JOSEPH ACROSS DOWN 1 Sourpuss 1 Sports shoe 5 German city feature 1 Hill 14 Draw the

3 Choler

4 Turben

5 Whetstone

II Land of

plenty

12 Nervous

14 Mellow

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16 Kind of grass

17 Designated

19 "-- Wars"

Miranda

20 Actress

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42 Make

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6 Superlative **SUFFIX** Yesterday's Answer 7 Curtail 30 impei **8 Set in** 23 Actress, 31 Cambric a series 3 Registered 32 Correct or zinc, e.g. 34 British gan 25 Layer. 37 little

11 Radner 15 Bacteriologist's wire as of paint 18 Italian city 27 Third Reich's

21 Head (Fr.) 38 Stalag **13 Stance** captive **22** Stymied chronicler (abbr. 25 Bastinadoed

27 Sire's pride 28 Arab kand 29 Spank 33 Man's nickname 34 Jet -35 Edge 36 Salt of oleic acid 38 Long (for) 39 Vocalist 40 Kiln 41 Evil

one's way DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A- is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters. apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES JDC ΕD IDYE KYDCEO NZOQDCO RGOQ KPKY OQK G XIKGU NZII JDC IKO GIDYK

KSYZK AJIK Yesterday's Cryptoquote: GENIUS, THAT POWER WHICH DAZZLES MORTAL EYES, IS OFT BUT PERSEVERANCE IN DISGUISE.—HENRY WILLARD AUSTIN

The Grand Coup

North dealer. NORTH **♦**AQ10

♥A6 **♦J8743 ◆**AJ5 WEST **4**9653

●874 ♥Q942 77 092 0 A K 16 **41087642 4Q93** SOUTH

♠KJ2 ♥KJ10853 **♦Q65** ΦK

The bidding: North East West South . 1NT Pass 30

Pass | 3NT **Pass** Opening lead -- nine

Good card play is mostly a matter of doing the right thing at the right time. Moreover, it seldom requires complicated thinking. The so-called advanced plays come few and

diamonds.

do, they are usually easy to execute. The grand coup, for example, is a rather scary term for a simple play, but it is not difficult to employ when the oc-

far between and, when they

about the grand coup is that it readuy recor all you have to do is take care

of the details. West led a diamond and East played the A-K followed by the ten, which West ruffed. Declarer won the spade return with the ten and played the ace of hearts, West showing out. Having lost three tricks. EAST South had to avoid losing a trump trick. He could now take a trump finesse, but how could he then cope with East's

> This is the typical grand coup position. Declarer must take what amounts to another trump finesse later on, even though he does not have a trump to lead frum dammy! The answer to this lies in declarer's reducing his trump length to that of his opponent's, and then leading a card from dummy at the crucial point to trap the adverse

bonor. Declarer starts by finessing a heart at trick six and then overtakes the king of clubs with the ace! He next ruffs a club, plays a spade to the queen and ruffs another club...

When he now enters dunning with with a spade, everyone comes down to two cards. A diamond lead forces East, who has the Q-9 of trumps, to ruff, and South makes the last two tricks with the K-J of



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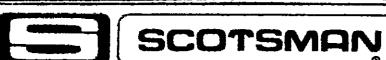
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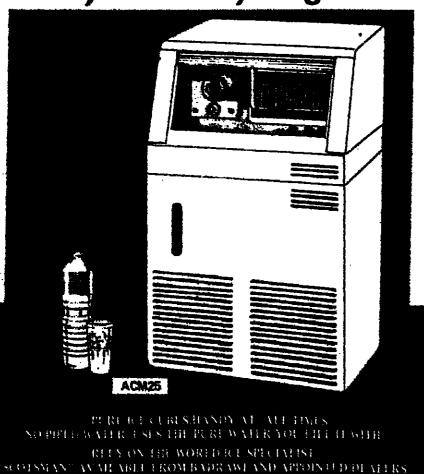
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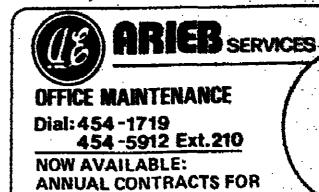
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الثلاثاء كرزجت ٢٠٤٧ هـ.:

Glemp meets Jaruzelski

PAGE 20

Poland to restore self-rule in factories

WARSAW, April 26 (Agencies) — The Polish regime has announced it will gradually put into effect self-management of factories by their employees, a reform suspended when martial law was proclaimed last Dec. 13. This was decided by the plenary session of the Communist Party central committee that met Thursday and Friday.

A resolution made public Saturday night said the goal of economic reform is to boost efficiency and eliminate the old system of bureaucratic management and planning completely.

But the central committee insisted that the Communist Party should have a right to oversee enterprises when they manage themselves. The reactivization of the selfmanagement reform is to take place "gradually as propitious political, economic and organizational conditions arise in enterprises."

The central committee recommended that Communist Party members work with management to nominate candidates for the self-management bodies "chosen among the best workers, the most competent and the most responsible." This indicated that the membership of self-management committees already set up by the now suspended independent labor federation "solidarity" will be modified.

The central committee also said it is "indispensable" to intensify efforts to introduce self-financing of state enterprises. To enable them to pay for themselves, enterprises must educate workers in economics so they will boost their productivity and jobs will answer "production needs", the resolution

This indicated that excess work forces in factories will be reduced. ("The party's duty is to see that the process of moving manpower takes place in conformity with principles of social justice," the resolution stated.) The central committee (the party's parliament) also approved the principle of competitive examinations for the positions of enterprise directors and heads of "industrial trust

The principle of self-management was first approved last July, but the question of how much self-management to allow was the subject of sharp controversy between Solidarity and the regime. The resolution admitted there are obstacles to reforming the economy: shortages of supplies, and a feeling of "powerlessness that has not yet been surmounted everywhere. Minds must adapt to

America to lift Guatemala ban

NEW YORK, April 26 (AFP) -- The United States has ended its arms embargo on Guatemala, clamped down four years ago by President Jimmy Carter because of the Central American country's breach of human rights, The New York Times reported.

The newspaper, quoting official sources, said that the U.S. administration decided to end the arms freeze as a gesture to the month-old regime of Gen. Efrain Rois Montt which is respecting human rights.

The United States is expected to approve the sale of \$4 million in spare parts for U.S. made helicopters being used by the Guatemala Army against leftist rebels. It could also restore a \$50,000 military training fund, and was hoping "to resume support for loans to Guatemala in the Inter-American Development Bank and other financial institutions, The New York Times said.

A State Department spokesman said on Friday that the U.S. administration was happy at "positive measures" taken by the New Guatemala regime in the fields of human rights and in the struggle against "violence and corruption". The spokesman, asked about ending the arms embargo, replied: "We are carefully studying this ques-



new management mechanisms which demand initiative and ingenuity."

In another development, Poland's martial law ruler Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski met Sunday with Roman Catholic primate Jozef Glemp before Glemp left for the Vatican, the Polish news agency PAP reported.

PAP gave no details of the unexpected meeting, which was held at a government housing complex in central Warsaw. Most observers speculated the two leaders met to discuss solutions to the political stalemate that has developed since the start of martial law. The meeting is only the second official session to be reported here since Jaruzelski declared martial law. The meeting took place in the same house where Glemp and Jaruzelski met with interned Solidarity union chief Lech Walesa last Nov. 4.

Glemp, who left Monday morning for the Vatican is expected to inform the Polish-born Pope John Paul II of the political situation here and discuss church strategy for dealing with the current crisis.

LONDON, April 26 (R) — Britain has taken a gamble in Falklands crisis by using force to regain the desolate island of South Georgia after 22 days of Argentine occupation. Government officials said they were confident Sunday's swift military foray in the South Atlantic would add muscle to Britain's bargaining position in negotiating a settlement.

ية يومت عنصدر باللغتة الانطلزية

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher called on Britons to "rejoice" that their flag was flying again in South Georgia. While the official mood was bouyant, diplomats conceded there may now be no other way to dislodge Argentina from the main Falklands islands except for a costly military

Britain's gamble is that the commando raid on South Georgia will yield military, political and diplomatic advantages that were lacking in two weeks of U.S.sponsored negotiations. But political analysts believe there is a risk Britain's first use of armed power overseas for 25 years could backfire.

They say it could make Argentina's ruling military junta more intransigent, help rally support for Buenos Aires from hesitant Latin American neighbors, and conceivably wreck the already faltering U.S. mediation effort. Britain apparently decided to use force after concluding it would be impossible to secure Argentine political concessions without a show of strength, the analysts said.

The government has said since the crisis started that a formidable British naval force, dispatched immediately after Argentine troops seized the Falklands on April 2, would be ready to take action if diplomacy failed. Officials insisted the threat would have lacked credibility if Britain had failed to land commandos in South Georgia, and that Britain was still determined to negoti-

In deciding to take the island, Britain reckoned there would be minimal casualties and that South Georgia could be isolated politically from the emotion-laden Falklands issue as a whole, Although Argentina, basing itself on former Spanish ownership which it says it inherited, has laid claim to the Falklands for 150 years, it has no historic links with South Georgia, a Falklands dependency it claimed only in 1927.

Militarily, the capture of South Georgia provides a deep water anchorage, a helicopter launch-pad and a landing site for carrier-borne vertical take-off Harrier jets in an area where Britain has few logistical

Britain's foray into South Georgia could backfire

Britain now has to decide whether to do hattle with an estimated 10,000 Argentine troops, backed up by air and sea power, for the main Falklands or to wait for a second phase in the negotiating effort. A key factor is that winter is closing in and that already military operations are hampered by ky winds and raging seas.

Further delay could force Britain to keep its fleet locked into a long blockade 8,000 miles from home, with a risk that time might work diplomatically in Argentina's favor, U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig's mediation almost crumbled at the weekend when Britain reacted coldly to a new set of American proposals, including ideas Haig felt he could sell to Argentina.

The United States hoped to trade an Argentine withdrawal for the halting or recall of the British fleet, while an interim administration took over in the Falklands, leaving the crucial issue of sovereignty to be decided later.

While Britain has indicated readiness to accept some form of joint administration and even to yield sovereignty if the 1,800 islanders agree, its first demand is that Argentine troops must pull out initially, Argentine Foreign Minister Nicanor Costa Mender suspended negatistions and prat-poned a planned meeting with Hass in Washington shortly after the South Georgia attack was announced.

U.S. diplomats believe Britain's military action may not be enough to scuttle negotiations, but could make them even mute complex and tougher than before. If talks fail, the Thatcher government is expected to face heavy domestic pressure from the Labor Party opposition to take the conflict into the United Nations or to refer it for arbitration to the International Court of

But British ministers appear confident that a breakdown in negotiations would force the United States to side openly with Britain and impose sanctions which they think could shatter the Argentine economy and weaken the military junta's resolve.

Some observers believe the South Georgia attack may be enough to satisfy hard-liners in Mrs. Thatcher's Conservative Party, and that she will now have a freer hand in negotiations. Mrs. Thatcher, so far backed by her European allies, must also weigh whether international support will hold up if Britain is involved in outright war with Argentina. This could be a decisive consideration in charting Britain's next move.

With U.N. assistance

Red China counting heads

PEKING, April 26 (AP) - China, the world's most populous nation, is using 360 million yuan (\$200 million) and 5.1 million workers to count exactly how many people it has as of midnight June 30, its chief census taker said Monday.

For its first census in 18 years, China has \$15.6 million in aid from the United Nations, mostly for 21 of the 29 computers to be used to tabulate the results, Li Chengrui, director of the census office, told a news conference.

Li declined to guess how close the number would be to the one billion usually given as China's population, but he said a pilot census among the 946,000 persons of the southeast

Beirut police unit to protect envoys

BEIRUT, April 26 (R) - A 420-strong diplomatic security unit drawn from Lebanon's police force went on duty Monday to protect diplomats, embassies and other foreign institutions. The unit, whose strength will rise gradually to 800 men, was set up in response to a series of attacks on embassies and diplomats in this violence-ridden coun-

In a ceremony launching the unit, Beirut police chief Sami Al-Tabara told his men their job was to persuade diplomats to stay, to stop Lebanon becoming isolated from the world. Ambassadors from several Arab states have left Beirut for fear of kidnappings and assassinations.

The unit, armed with American rifles and revolvers, has its own operations room with direct access to Prime Minister Shafiq Al-Wazzan, who is also interior minister. The decision to improve the protection of diplomats was made after gunmen kidnapped a British diplomat in Beirut on March 15 and held him for 36 hours. Since then attacks have been launched on Iraqi, French and

VIENNA, April 26 (AP) - A security

guard was shot by an unknown gunman in

front of the French trade office here Monday,

police said. Police said the officer was seri-

ously injured but gave no further information

attack on the French Embassy and the French

national airline office here last Monday. No

one was injured in the previous incidents, but

there was extensive damage to buildings near

the airline's office. Following last Monday's

bombings, special guards were posted at all

In a telephone call to Austrian railroad

authorities last Monday an unidentified man

threatened to place a bomb aboard the over-

night Vienna-to-Paris express, prompting

added security measures to be taken on the

The trade office shooting follows the assas-

sination of a French diplomat and his wife in

Beirut earlier this month, and recent threats

In early March, the French Embassy at The

Hague received a threatening letter demand-

ing release of two terrorists held in Paris.

BELFAST, April 26 (AFP) - A booby-

trapped car exploded in a Catholic district

here shortly after midnight, injuring eight persons with flying glass. A Northern Ireland police spokesman said the car was parked

There had been no warning given, and

some three hours after the blast it remained unclaimed, the spokesman noted. He refused to speculate about who might be responsible.

The attack was of the kind normally carried

out by the IRA, but occurred in a Catholic

Booby-trapped car

explodes in Belfast

between two late-night clubs.

French installations in the city.

against French interests abroad.

The shooting followed a coordinated bomb

on the attack.

Chinese city of Wuxi showed an error of only 0.017 percent from past figures.

A major problem is ensuring accuracy in some of China's sparsely populated areas, he said. A test in one commune in the inner Mongolian desert showed an error of 0.09 percent, he said. China listed a population of 982.55 million at the end of 1980, based on its nationwide household registration system.

Chinese households are required to list all births and deaths on their official registrations, but authorities have acknowledged inaccuracies resulting from over-or underreporting or moves from one area to another.

The registrations affect such things as issuance of grain and cotton ration coupons, incentives for one-child families and punishments for three or more children under population control policies. Some people also do not live where they are registered. Getting permission to move into a big city is difficult because of efforts to hold down urban over-

The census form warns, "respondents must provide information honestly." Li said that in the pilot census in Wuxi, many children were reported who had not been registered.

He said the census takers hoped people would understand that information being gathered was important for economic planning and China's modernization campaign, and that honest reporting conformed with their own interests.

This is one theme of a large publicity campaign now under way. Meanwhile, local authorities have been told to straighten out household registrations before the census.

Li said China's 1964 census produced a count of 723,070,296. The current questionnaire is more detailed. It asks 19 questions including education, occupation, status of those now unemployed, number of women of child-bearing age and number of children born, in 1981 and in 1982.

Authorities say the information is vital to deciding China's birth control, employment, education, health and economic development policies. French office guard in Vienna shot

Authorities said the letter bore the thumb-

prints of Ilich Ramirez Sanchez, or "Carlos,"

the world's most wanted terrorist. He is

wanted here for the 1975 kidnapping of

OPEC oil ministers, which left three persons

dead after a 20-hour seige at OPEC head-

The two jailed terrorists, said to have con-

nections with the West German Baader-

Meinhof gang, were given five-year sen-

tences for the possession and smuggling of

Austrian Minister Erwin Lanc said after

last week's bombings here there was no evi-

dence to support the theory that Carlos was

arms last week.

behind the attacks.

Los Angeles

parley in Vienna VIENNA, April 26 (AFP) - The official

part of a three-day visit here by Thailand's Prime Minister, Gen. Prem Tinsulanonda. began Monday with talks with Chancellor Bruno Kreisky, and a reception at Vienna city hall.

Order of Gold of the Republic of Austria. The two later discussed international events. particularly the Southeast Asian situation. Gen. Prem also had a meeting scheduled for later Monday with Rudolf Kirchschlaeger. the president of Austria.

Gen. Prem. who arrived Sunday, is accompanied by a large delegation including the ministers of foreign affairs, industry and agriculture. The discussions Monday and Tuesday will cover international question with emphasis on matters relating to Southeast Asia such as refugees, neutrality, nonalignment and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) of which

Tuesday will be devoted to economic questions. Austria is currently building a paperworks for Thailand, at a total cost of 2,800 million schillings (about \$165 million). Gen. Prem has expressed optimism over a possible increase in cooperation between the two countries in the political, economic, scientific and technological fields.

Gen. Prem also met with Vienna Mayor Leopold Gratz, who said in a welcoming speech that "relations between Austria and Thailand are growing." Gen. Prem leaves Vienna Tuesday afternoon for Britain and

News of India reported Monday.

Gusting up to 120 kilometers per hour, the Sunday night, the news agency said.

The hurricane also knocked out power and battered area.

In western India an earthquake measuring 4.5 on the Richter scale shook the cities of Kolhapur, Satara, Karad and Sangli on Monday, rattling windows and causing people to rush from their homes onto the streets. UNI reported.

Gen. Prem starts

Kreisky decorated Gen. Prem with the

Thailand is a member, observers said.

12 Indians killed

NEW DELHI, April 26 (AP) - Twelve persons were killed and 50 injured when a strong hurricane accompanied by heavy rain lashed part of northeastern India, the United

storm damaged hundreds of homes as well as a medical college and an engineering school

communication lines in the Cachar district of Assam state, the report added. A radio station temporarily was knocked off the air by the storm, UNI said. Authorities rushed medical and relief teams to the hurricane-

In Karad, the quake temporarily knocked out electric power, the news agency said. All four towns are in India's Maharashtra state. No damage or casualties were reported

Laser technology used Taipei produces combat jet tems, and a highly accurate artillery range

TAIPEI, April 26 (AFP) — Nationalist China's military industry has produced the prototype of a combat jet and is also developing a high-speed missile patrol Corvette, according to reports quoting military authorities here Monday.

There have been a series of announcements in recent months from the military authorities on the successful development of new weapons, apparently aimed at boosting morale following the recent refusal by the United States to supply Nationalist China (Taiwan) with advanced aircraft. Such information was previously considered confidential, and as such, was rarely made public.

Last week, the official Central Daily said that researchers in Taiwan's defense industry had made significant progress in applying laser technology to weapons systems.

Some locally made weapons, the paper said, were using lasers in their guidance sys-

The paper said that the jet which had been developed from the Nationalist Chinese Air Force's Xat-2 twin-engine trainer was suitable for giving close support to land and sea operations and was undergoing test flights. The director of the Defense Ministry's Sun

laser measuring device had been developed.

The paper cited an unidentified weapon using

laser as guidance as having an accuracy of

within five meters of the target."

Yat Sen Institute of Science, Gen. Tang Chun Po, told a meeting of the Taiwan strategy society that foreign experts had been invited to help with the designing of the Curvettes. He said that research scientists and

engineers would concentrate efforts in coming years on the development of high-yield explosives, and guided missiles, including laser-guided and automatically guided airto air, ait-to-ground and ground-to-air short-range missiles.

3women jailed in German gang case BERLIN, April 26 (AP) - A West Berlin to prove that the three accused were mem-

court found three West German women guilty of having supported a criminal gang and sentenced them to prison terms between 45 and 54 months Monday. But the court acquitted the accused of charges they were members of the Baader-Meinhof and June 2 Movement terrorist gangs.

French police arrested Regina Nicolai, 27,

Karola Magg, 32, and Karin Kamp-Muennich, 26, in May, 1980, in one of two apartments the court said they rented and maintained in Paris as terrorist bases for the Red Army Faction, better known as the Baader-Meinhof Gang, and the June 2 Movement.

For the same purpose, the court said, the

trio rented another apartment in Milan, Italy. When police raided the apartments, they found a workshop equipped for counterfieting, ammunition, and large amounts of money, some of which police said was from the ransom paid for the release of kidnapped Austrian industrialist Walter Palmers in The three suspects were not in court when

the judge read the verdict. Miss. Nicolai received four-and-a-half years, the other two defendants three years and nine months each. In 33 days of trial, the court said the prosecution failed to submit sufficient evidence bers of a criminal gang and personally participated in any terrorist acts. But they harbored a fanatical batred against the order prevailing in West Germany and had plotted to fight it with terrorist actions, the court said.

Alleged CIA spy jailed in Zambia LUSAKA, Zambia, April 26 (AP) — A

former Zambian intelligence agent was jailed for 20 years Monday after being convicted of spying for the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency.
Webster Lumbwe, 31, a former political

officer in the Foreign Affairs Department and former member of the intelligence and security services, was convicted by the Lusaka High Court in camera of having passed information to the CIA "intended to be directly or indirectly useful to a foreign power' from 1979 to 1981.

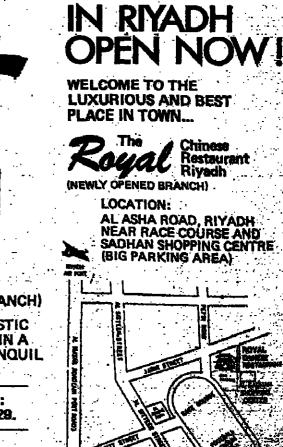
Justice Wamulungwe Mainga sentenced Lumbwe, saying Lumbwe decided to work for the CIA because he was bitter about not being sent overseas. In June 1981, two American diplomats were accused of spying and expelled from Zambia. Lumbwe's case was apparently linked to that expulsion.



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